

**ІСТОРИЧНІ ЗАПИСКИ: ЗБІРНИК НАУКОВИХ ПРАЦЬ**  
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**HISTORICAL NOTES: COLLECTION OF SCIENTIFIC PAPERS**  
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**SUMMARY**

**Bodrukhyna I. N.S. KHRUSHCHEV AND THE LIVING TERMS OF DONBAS POPULATION: MODERN VIEW.**

The article deals with the modern research principles concerning the process of the improvement the being and living terms of Donbas population in Khrushchev's Thaw. There approved that the expected results weren't achieved in general in this process.

Though, it should be noted that the provision of housing for the population reached a high level. However, in mining settlements there have been no changes in the improvement of the living conditions of their inhabitants. At the end of this period, the provision of food of mining towns had deteriorated. Also the cultural sphere had been developing slowly. In general, the changes of Khrushchev in the region had its peculiarities. Life of the rural population had been improved by pension reform, but consolidation of kolkhozes had a negative impact on their living standard.

**Key words:** Khrushchev's Thaw, social development, being and living terms of Donbas population, kolkhozes, life of the rural population, living standard, mining towns, mining settlements.

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## **Bublik O.I. THE POLITICAL DOCTRINE OF MILITANT ATHEISM OF THE BOLSHEVIK STATE IN THE PERIOD OF SOVIET UKRAINE BECOMING IN 20-30TH OF THE XX-TH CENTURY.**

The article analyzes political doctrine of militant atheism in the Bolshevik state making, namely the approval of atheistic ideology. It considers some of the church dogmas and a parallel with the Bolshevik state's ideology. In place of the Orthodox Christian morality was proposed Bolshevik moral dictatorship of the proletariat. Christian faith has been replaced by the teachings of Marxism -Leninism; the Christian God is replaced by the God - man - Lenin, and later the entire galaxy of party colleagues, followers and disciples. The basic tenets of Bolshevik atheism were a belief in a bright future, «the God's kingdom», a belief in the evolutionary man's origin, the worship to the founders, teachers, the presence of a universal ideology and the idea of world revolution (missionary activity); implacable hostility to other ideologies, the availability of its «clergy»- party apparatus and the «Inquisition» - the secret police.

**Key words:** doctrine, ideology, the Church, atheism, materialism, politics, Orthodoxy, the state party apparatus, the Inquisition, the quasi-religion.

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## **Vasilenko V.N. G.E. PAVLENKO IS A FAMOUS SCIENTIST - SHIPBUILDER.**

This article examines the large the scientific contribution of the academician of the academy of sciences of Ukrainian SSR G.E. Pavlenko in the development of the theory ship and hydrodynamics, into the theory of gliding, the contemporary methods of designing of vessels and shipbuilding in the Soviet Union. The complete analysis of the scientific heritage of the outstanding scientist- ship-builder is given.

**Key words:** Academician OF G.E. Pavlenko, the theory ship, unsinkability, hydrodynamics, gliding, the design of vessels, shipbuilding, vector method, Leningrad ship-building institute, the Odessa institute of the engineers of sea fleet, the academy of sciences of Ukrainian SSR.

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## **Vdovychenko E. V. ACTIONS BLACK SEA FLEET BEFORE AND DURING THE CRIMEAN WAR OF 1853 – 1856 (THE HISTORIOGRAPHY OF THE PROBLEM)**

The article deals with the analysis of the historiographic sources dedicated to the Black Sea Fleet's actions during the Crimean (Eastern) War of 1853-1856. The regularity of the Russian Empire defeat is proved with the comparison of the researchers' views.

**Keywords:** Crimean War, historiography, the Black Sea Fleet, historical analysis.

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## **Vergunov V. A. K. I. OSMAK – STATESMAN AND ONE OF THE ORGANIZERS OF SCIENTIFIC MAINTENANCE OF AGRICULTURE IN UKRAINE IN 1911-1928 YEARS**

Modern historians of Ukraine know Kirill Ivanovich Osmak (1890–1960), first of all, as a prominent figure in the national revival and the President of the Ukrainian General Liberation Union. His life and work are a vivid example of loyalty to the fatherland, to which he devoted all his energy in the name of its bright future as an independent European state. For this he was persecuted as in the days of Tsarist Russia, and especially Soviet Ukraine. It was established that in addition to the political struggle, K.I. Osmak quite active and most importantly – effectively engaged in scientific work, especially economics and organization of agriculture. His creative heritage has about 50 scientific and popular scientific articles, as well as a series of brochures. K.I. Osmaks' scientific work can be divided into four parts: 1) agricultural terms, 2) agricultural cooperation, 3) promotion of agricultural knowledge, and 4) beet cooperatives. In last direction, K.I. Osmak is considered a pioneer in Ukraine in the methodological questions. Most of his scientific works is devoted to local history, namely the Ukrainian lands, as well as the life of Ukrainians, their life after moving to different regions of Russia. Analyses of K.I. Osmaks' available publications positively demonstrate the talent of independent researcher, who is able to not only, manages, but also to predict the further development of certain areas of scientific knowledge.

**Key words:** Kirill Ivanovich Osmak, agriculture, agricultural experimental deed, agricultural terms, agricultural and beet cooperatives, agricultural extension.

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**Grebenyuk I. V. ACADEMICIAN B. N. ROZHESTVENSKY (1874-1943) – HOLDER OF THE CHAIR OF GENERAL AGRICULTURE OF KHARKIV AGRICULTURAL INSTITUTE.**

The article is devoted to the activity of the academician B. N. Rozhestvensky (1874-1943) on the department. The history and contemporary activities of the chair of general agriculture are investigated. Found that in addition to teaching the scientist engaged in scientific activities, developing relevant issues for agriculture. The axents are put complicate to basis conclusions of researches was installs under management of B. N. Rozhestvensky and different periods of work of the chair of general agriculture of institute. The agriculture research in the area of agriculture conducted by scientist at the chair of general agriculture have continued in the scientific activities of the school «Modern ways of improving the system of agriculture in the forest steppe of Ukraine», namely, to develop elements for crop production technologies are concluded.

Key words: general agriculture, field crop cultivation, fertilizer, soil cultivation, crop capacity, agricultural methods.

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## **Grybenyk M.V. CONDITION OF SCHOOL IN NIKOLAEV BASED ON REGIONAL NEWSPAPERS (END OF 40-50 YEARS OF THE XX C.)**

On the basis of periodicals, identified and analyzed the main problems of school education. Installed the degree of interaction between the press and the education sector.

*Key words:* periodicals, articles, notes, education, Khrushchev's Thaw, laws, regulations, educational reform.

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## **Guss K.S. NUTRITION OF INDUSTRIAL WORKERS OF DONBASS AT THE END OF XIX CENTURY.**

Meals and housing are the most important components of the material conditions of life, and their level is one of the significant indicators of human welfare. Suffice it to say that the costs of these items are, as a rule, most of the budget costs of the workers in capitalist countries. Workers' food is characterized as an actual composition of the diet, quantity and quality of products, the ratio of products of plant and animal origin, caloric content and some indirect indicators (type of food, size of budget expenditures under this article, and others.).

**Keywords:** diet, «boss food» family meals.

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## **Daniliyeva, J.G. PILGRIMAGE TOURISM IN UKRAINE: SOURCES, SPECIES, AND PROSPECTS.**

In this paper the essence of pilgrimage as a phenomenon of the spiritual and cultural life, reflected especially religious tourism organizations, reviewed the forms and varieties, identified promising areas of international pilgrim tourism in Ukraine, in different regions of Ukraine are preserved historical and cultural sites of different religions and ethnic groups, which have become objects of interest of international tourists. Modern Ukraine's aspirations to European unification humanitarian space, the identification of the Ukrainian nation as the European Community in the socio-political, historical, geographical and cultural dimensions offer the possibility of using elements of experience, the relationship between the state and religious communities around the world. We have outlined the problems associated with the subsequent development of international pilgrimage tourism in Ukraine, noted the need for increased tourism and excursion work and make appropriate travel routes in order to gain knowledge about the history, culture and religion in Ukraine, which is the spiritual core of national culture and unifying foundation of the nation.

*Key words: pilgrimage tourism, religion, culture, spirituality, and the regions.*

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## **Dovganyuk S.S. ACADEMICIAN V.N. OBRAZTSOV AS A SCIENTIFIC LEADER**

Activity of scientist and engineer-railroader of academician Vladimir Nikolaevich Obraztsov (1874-1949) and his school is an epoch in development of a transport science. He was a prominent organizer and propagandist of railway science, founder of the scientific planning of railheads and knots, author of theory of only technological process of work of railways of the general use and industrial enterprises, complex development and combined use of all types of transport, real scientific leader and as a result by the founder of scientific and technical school.

V.N. Obraztsov left after itself a large scientific inheritance which embraces theoretical, popular scientific, publicism and methodical labours a general amount over 300 names, not taking into account many works, written in a coauthor with students and colleagues. Their far is sanctified to distribution of knots on the railway system, sorting work of these knots with the purpose of reduction of mobile work and outage of carriages. A scientist considered that sorting work on railways, if not to take into account shallow operations on the small stations, was concentrated on the large points of departure or transmission from the river and at the seaside and in the points of distribution or confluence of loads - so-called knots. Under a knot he understood joining or crossing two or more railway lines.

**Keywords:** railway transport, science, technique, scientific school, railheads and knots, sorting work, technological process, Ukraine.

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## **Draganenko W.P. I.BOGUN ROLE IN PROTECTING THE EASTERN PODOLIA (1651-1655)**

Analyzing existing sources and historical materials, discusses the importance of events and the role of personality in the defense I.Boguna Bratslav in the security context of Cossack Ukraine. Main goal of fighting troops of the Polish-gentry - Freedom Bank Ukraine. That's why were the directions of strategic strikes in the border lands Bratslav. The loss of resources of the territory was in consequence the collapse of plans quickly return control over Cossack edge.

**Keywords:** *defense Vinnitsa fight under Monastyrische, diplomacy I.Boguna, events 1654-1655., Release Bratslav.*

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## **Dubrovskij P.S. Yurchenko A.I. SOCIAL WELFARE AND EVERYDAY LIFE STUDENTS YOUTH USSR 20-30S YEARS OF XX CENTURY.**

Interwar period was a difficult episode in the life of the Ukrainian people. The period of instability and poverty in all spheres of life. People are had to adapt to new order and the laws, it is quite hampered the normal life of the population. Hard to lived all segments of the population without exception. With the overthrow of the autocracy and the adoption of new laws reorientation of the country on industrial the existence demanded a large the number of educated specialists to work in factories and plants. Of course began to appear establishments where youth could get a higher education, that guaranteed device to work in future. This is position of student youth been investigated in the filed article. Particular attention is paid to the study and analysis of the material living conditions and social welfare of young people who studied in higher education institutions. While working on the article was compared promised students living conditions and learning a real the situation of student life. Also analyzed the main problems and difficulties encountered by young people while studying at university. Reveals the main factors that prevented a normal existence students. We also examined several works on our topic, with the help of which we were able to analyze the evolution of the knowledge of scientists and historians from year to year in relation to our topic.

**Keywords:** *youth, students, HEI, material conditions, social welfare, dormitories, sanitary conditions.*

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## **Jevmenchuk O.V. PROBLEMS OF FUEL FOR THE ROLLING STOCK OF RAILWAYS ON THE PAGES OF MAGAZINE «MAGAZINE OF MINISTRY OF WAYS OF REPORT» (1864-1875)**

History of creation and functioning of magazine is «Magazine of Ministry of ways of report» (1826-1916) - one of most long duration and popular domestic magazines of XIX - поч. XX of centuries - included component part in проблематику of history of domestic transport. And although today the historians of science and technique did a considerable contribution to the study of history of development of railway transport of XIX - XX of item, their efforts were concentrated mainly on multidimensional research of problems of railway transport. However it is development as an integral process it is impossible full to present without finding out of role of magazines in this process. In this context the analysis of publications of magazine «Magazine of Ministry of ways of report» allows deeper to understand originality of development of technique of railway transport, which assisted to development of scientific and technical progress. Magazine «Magazine of Ministry of ways of report» was also the special sphere of a transport science, which not only formed a technical idea but also evidently reflected development of scientific and technical and economic ideas at one time.

**Keywords:** railway transport, Ukraine, magazines, history of science and technique, rolling stock of railways, a magazine is «Magazine of Ministry of ways of report», fuel, technique

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**Kadeniuk O. S., Zavadskaya I.M. AGRARIAN EDUCATION IN PODILLIA IN THE 2<sup>ND</sup> HALF OF THE 19<sup>TH</sup> – AT THE BEGINNING OF THE 20<sup>TH</sup> CENTURIES.**

Summary. The article deals with the influence of new social and economic realities of the 2<sup>nd</sup> half of the 19<sup>th</sup> – the beginning of the 20<sup>th</sup> centuries on rational agriculture by force of specialized agricultural knowledge distribution. That is why the network of agricultural educational establishments widened in the Russian Empire during this period. The methodology of agricultural contests and regional agricultural exhibitions held by Podillia Society of Agriculture was devised. The development of market and commodity-money relations influenced such agrarian spheres as cattle raising, gardening, beetroot growing. The example of capitalization influence upon agriculture of the province was the activity of Agronomic Council under the Province Land Ordering Commission and District Councils which facilitated the distribution of such knowledge among the peasants by two ways: through instructors of Podillia zemstvo board of agriculture and agricultural schools.

**Key words:** Podillia, agriculture, peasantry, market relations, agricultural education.

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## **Kozachenko N.V., Mihajljuk V.P., Rumjancev S.D. GERMAN NEOCRITICISM AS A MODERNIST MANIFESTATION ANTIPOSITIVISM IN HISTORIOGRAPHY**

Drafting stages of the development of historical science in the process of its evolution directly depended on the requirements which were put before it concrete era: Hellenism was characterized by presence of fictional dialogues or monologues in historical works, the Middle Ages was entirely subordinated of providentialism, the Enlightenment constitutes the encyclopedic activity, as a result of what is appearance of positivism direction in history, etc. Such a step-by-step change of the requirements is completely logical, as society, upgrading various aspects of your life, increases the level of these requirements, that they answered the aims which put by contemporaneity. That is why transition from one epoch to other, in most cases, characterized criticism of previous. Not an exception became the anti-positivism period in history, or, as it is called, modernism. At the turn of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries the history for the last time was subjected a strongly influence of the philosophy that offered the methods of its decision from own positions of deep comprehension of problems in history writing. One of reasons of this situation is an activity positivist historians in the middle of the XIX century, which had a simple goal for the fixation of the facts and the accumulation of original material of history. This led to the fact that to the «End of the Century» presented by works of modernists, have severely criticized the use apogee empiristic method of research by positivists, because it was deprived of a critical analysis of the facts and characterized an underestimation of the human factor in the process of historical development. As a consequence, there was a need for rearmament methodological arsenal of history, which began with the decision of the appropriateness of transferring the principles and methods of research science on the history. Some of the first in this area were German neo-critics W. Dilthey, W. Windelband and H. Rickert, who wondered about the limits and methods of knowledge by historian of the concrete reality of the past, and of the extent of the influence of the researcher's personality to the reconstruction of the past. Therefore, this article highlights the problems of the cognitive capabilities of the historian and the measure of his subjectivity, which are projected in the historiographical direction based on the analysis of philosophy of history of German modernists.

**Keywords:** historical science, historiography, methodology, methods of knowledge, subjectivity, positivism, modernism.

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## **Kolomiets N. D. THE ROLE OF THE M. RAJEWSKI IN THE FORMATION AND DEVELOPMENT OF GARDENING CRIMEA IN THE XIX CENTURY.**

In light of the emergence of Horticulture in Ukraine in the XIX century raised questions revival from oblivion and to know the pioneer founders of the Crimean gardening. Lack of knowledge of gardening, nevidrehulovanist infrastructure, lack of markets hindered the development of this science. We needed people who by their example and by their capacity would contribute to raising South gardening to a new and better level. One of the founders was a gardener, researcher, statesman and popularizer of knowledge M. Rajewski. The article describes its versatile activities and estimated its contribution to the development of horticulture Crimea in the XIX century.

**Keywords:** *M. Rajewski, gardening, Guide, Department of General Affairs, Department of Agriculture, Imperial Russian Society of Horticulture.*

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**Krukov V. G. THE “DESCRIPTIVE” GENRE OF THE ARABIC GEOGRAPHY OF TOWARD IX – BEGINNING X CENTURIES AS A GENERALIZE CATEGORY OF THE ANALYSIS OF ORIGINAL SOURCES IN THE SPHERE OF MIDDLE AGES UKRAINIAN HISTORY.**

The research is devoted to the analysis of aggregate signs and interesting peculiarities of information in the sphere of Ukrainian history contained in the treatises of the Arabic scientists of IX-X centuries, namely Abu al-Kasim 'Ubajdallah ibn Hurdadhbih, Abu al-'Abbas Ahmad ibn Vadih al-Ja'kubi, Abu 'Ali Ahmad ibn Rusta, and Ibn al-Fakih al-Hamadani. The treatises of these scientists belongs to the “descriptive” genre of the Middle Ages Arabic geographical written tradition. The result of the scientific investigation is following. This information is utilitarian. In particular, interest of the Arabic scientists for Ukraine became formed of foreign economic policy of the Arabian chalifate. The information contained in the treatises of these scientists was borrow from more early Arabic treatises and from accounts of the eye-witness. Therefore the greater part of this information is authentic.

**The key words:** written tradition, “descriptive” genre, methodological approach, nisba, information, desction.

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## **Libruk-Lipkevych S.Y. LEGAL PRINCIPLES FOR COOPERATION BETWEEN UKRAINE AND NATO**

Based on comprehensive analysis of legal documents, regulating the legal aspects of NATO-Ukraine cooperation, the elements of legal mechanisms of cooperation between Ukraine and NATO are characterized in the article through the prism of formation of new security system at European continent.

Particular attention is paid to the problems implementation of which will help to achieve the goals that are reflected in the Framework of Partnership for Peace. These objectives are: to promote transparency in national defense planning and budgeting processes, ensuring democratic control over the armed forces, maintaining the ability and willingness to participate to the extent permitted by the Constitution, in operations carried out under control of UN or OSCE, the development of cooperation with NATO in military sphere to joint planning and training and training exercises in order to strengthen their ability to perform tasks associated with peacekeeping, search and rescue operations.

In addition, the article stated the need for improvement of legal foreign policy of Ukraine, which should be based on elaborated in details the system of national security and foreign policy adequate guidance.

**Keywords:** legal principles, foreign policy, internal policies, foreign activity, political and legal efforts.

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## **Makhobei K.M. ORGANIZATION OF BORDER GUARDS AND CUSTOMS IN VOLYN AND PODILLYA PROVINCES IN LATE XVIIIth CENTURY – THE FIRST HALF OF XIXth CENTURY.**

The question of introducing the system of border guards and customs in Volyn and Podillya provinces in late XVIIIth century – the first half of XIXth century which dealt with the protection of economic interests of Russian Empire is discussed in article. The Study of questions of border guard introduction and customs of Ukrainian lands in late XVIII - first half of nineteenth century has a great scientific and theoretical importance because it allows more deeply explore of economic situation in the Right Bank of the Russian Empire. The article provides an analysis of the historical experience of legal regulation of customs control, as well as its main provisions as a form of state control. Studied laws of development of formation of border guards on the territory of Ukraine established the role of historical experience and practical legacy in shaping modern system of border defense. The health state control stipulate by the need to protect the national interests at external border. Border protection is the tool which aims to defend national interests.

**Keywords:** border guard, customs, province, governor, civil service, management.

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**Morozova I.V. THE STRUCTURE OF THE CORRESPONDENCE RELATIONS OF EPISTOLARY FUND OF COUNT S.R.WORONZOW, AS THE SOURCE ON THE HISTORY OF ANGLO-RUSSIAN RELATIONS AT THE END OF XVIII – BEGINNING OF XIX CENTURIES.**

The article gives the analysis of the correspondence relationships of the epistolary fund of Count S.R.Woronzow, as the source on the history of anglo-russian relations at the end of XVIII – beginning of XIX centuries. The letters are grouped on the basis of addressee and theme, and on the basis of chronology. The structure of the epistolary fund is determined, marked out three groups of correspondents, correspondence with them is the most representative, that is the most significant source on the history of anglo-russian relations at the end of XVIII – beginning of XIX centuries. The research is carried out on the materials of the «Prince Woronzow Archive» edited by P.I.Bartenev, «Materials to the biography of Count N.P.Panin» edited by A.G.Brickner, documents from the Russian State Archive of Ancient Documents, documents from the science-history archive of Saint-Petersburg Department of Institute of History of Russian Academy of Science, documents from the Department of Manuscripts of the British Library, documents from the National Archive, documents from Kent History and Library Centre.

**Key words:** Count S.Woronzow, anglo-russian relations, «Prince Woronzow Archive», correspondence, correspondence relations.

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## **Pekarchuk V.M. PROVIDING OF CULTURAL NECESSITIES OF ETHNICS OF UKRAINE: EXPERIENCE AND PROBLEMS 1990 – 2000**

On the basis of presented wide variety of historical facts, analytic, static materials, scientific arguments, conclusions it is made an attempt to expose the features of satisfaction of cultural necessities of Ukraine's ethnics. According to the ethnic composition Ukraine is the unique European state. The representatives of 132 ethnics live on its territory. Practically immediately after proclamation of independence, Ukraine began to solve an important problem: ethnocultural revival of all ethnics, one of important factors of the world and consent, natural process of revival of ethnic feelings, consciousness, realization of its originality and unique identity, strong aspiration for revival and development of ethnic spiritual values: language, literature, culture, traditions, way of life, historical memory. The use of the newest methodological tools allowed to find out a range of aspects of the ethnics concerned with the place of culture of ethnic minorities in general ideology of state creation and public and political transformation of the independent state. In addition it is shown the factors that influenced on development of cultural potential of ethnic associations.

**Key words:** ethnics, culture, state, politics, nation, cultural societies.

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## **Simonova Kateryna. EXTERMINATION THROUGH LABOR AND THE FINAL SOLUTION.**

The article describes the Nazi policy of extermination through labor and its role in the Holocaust of the occupied territories. In the formation of the concept of extermination through labor exceptional role played by Wannsee Conference as a moment which proceed with a definitive «final solution of the Jewish question» (Die Endlösung der Judenfrage) involving the complete removal of the Jews from the German-occupied territories. But the situation in the occupied Donbass was different because of specific characteristics of the occupation regime. Review of the character and work conditions of the Jewish population, prisoners of concentration camps helps make a conclusion about the use of forced labor of the occupied territories as a method of Holocaust. As examples illustrated Donbass forced labor, which led to the destruction of civilians and prisoners of war.

**Key words:** Extermination through labor, Vernichtung durch Arbeit, the Final Solution (die Endlösung), forced labor, Forced labor in Germany during World War II.

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**Solovyova L.M, M.V Torohova**

**THE ROLE OF A.I DELVIG AND V.E TIMONOVA IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF WATER SUPPLY, DRAINAGE, SEWERAGE AND HYDRAULICS IN EMPIRE**

The article examines the role of A.I. Delvig and V.E. Timonova in the development of hydraulic engineering in the Russian Empire.

Senator Engineer Lieutenant General Baron Andrei Delvig (1813-1887) - a prominent domestic engineer. He created and embodied in the life of large-scale projects of the nineteenth century. - First in Tsarist highways and railroads, canals, bridges and important buildings urban infrastructure.

Vsevolod E. Timonov - founder of the original direction in portobudivnytstvi, one of the founders of the doctrine of the ports, the founder of the theory of hydraulic structure, the developer of the theory of port infrastructure, a historian of science and technology. Vsevolod E. occupies a place of honor in world science, hydraulic engineering, water and partially rail.

**Keywords:** hydraulic engineering, water supply, drainage, sewerage, hydraulics, transport, Russian empire

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## **Beldugin V.A. CHURCH'S INFLUENCE ON FORMATION OF SPIRITUAL AND CULTURAL SPACE IN EDUCATION (XIX – EARLY XX CENTURIES)**

The influence of the Orthodox clergy, particularly the church, on the formation of the spiritual and cultural space in education in the late XIX - early XX centuries. Analyzed various documents and orders that regulate the activity of the Orthodox clergy about education. Indicate changes clerical influence on the spiritual and cultural dimension of education during the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries.

**Keywords:** orthodox clergy, parish schools, parishes, parishioners, priest, church.

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**Zanik Ja.M. INFLUENCE OF UKRAINIAN NATIONAL ELITE  
ON MODERNISATION PROCESSES IN SOCIETY(The SECOND HALF of XIX is  
BEGINNING of XX of CENTURY.)**

Becoming of the Ukrainian state objectively requires the active including to his development of persons that is able adequately to estimate a situation in a country, to forecast the prospects of development future. Exactly they, representatives of elite, actually become the explorers of nation. Folded historically, that to their activity society always showed considerable interest. And today the features of life and labour of elite also cause the scientific and practical personal interest of historians, sociologists, political scientists, philosophers and other scientists.

Second half of XIX - beginning of XX of century is time of market relations - called to public creation the most active, far-sighted, enterprising citizens that became organizers and creators of new social-economic relations. By efforts of these people for the short enough interval of time the economy of Ukraine became component part of not only all-russian but also world system of capitalist menage.

Keywords: the National elite, Russian empire, «Inlightening», fraternity, association.

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## **Mavrina O.A. Mihajljuk E.I. CONTRIBUTION OF WOMEN-SCIENTISTS TO DEVELOPMENT OF SOVIET SCIENCE IN UKRAINE IN 20-30 OF XX AGE.**

A wide actual base, level of comprehension of problem the historians, allowed to light up scientific activity of women in Ukraine in 1920-1930 of XX century. The development of the Ukrainian science of the 1920-1930, was characterized by the process of the feminization of the academic community. It is about a social and cultural situation, marked by the influence of the emancipatory movement of the second half of the XIX - beginning of XX century, support from the state. A «Woman question» was raised to the level of state policy. The period of 1920-1930 puts a woman on absolutely new ideological position. Official course dictates the new social roles of women. Ideology tries to put them on one the degree with men in all spheres of social life, overcoming the centuries-old standards of womanish place in social relations.

In June 1921 the Council of people's Commissars adopted a regulation, according to which the Academy of Sciences of the USSR was recognized as the highest state scientific institution of the republic. The Academy was renamed to the All-Ukrainian and the purview of the Commissariat of education. Intention to connect scientific intelligentsia of all Ukrainian earths within the framework of one organization was thus declared. In the focus of the research are women who received professional status in the intellectual environment of the Ukrainian Soviet science, joined in the activities of academic institutions and became active participants in the domestic scientific process. With the help of historical-comparative method was described contribution of women-scientists in the development of history, ethnography, philology, mathematics, physics, microbiology and other soviet science in Ukraine in the twentieth century.

Keywords: history of Ukraine, soviet science, women-scientists, scientific activity.

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# **Mezerja A.A. SYSTEM VOENNOY ORGANINZATION SOLDIERS IN UKRAINIAN PROVINCE IN THE EMPIRE PROOF RUSSIAN IN SECOND HALF CENTURY XIX**

## **Annotation**

In this paper, we are talking about reforming the military government of Alexander II in the second half of the nineteenth century. These analyzes and highlights the implementation of these reforms. The basic areas of military affairs, which were reformed government, led by Minister of War DA Milutin: was restructured governing body of the army, territorial realignment command units. Also touched transformation and leadership ministry. Greatly influenced legal reform in the regulation of this activity. This led to the fact that in most parts of the statute have been developed, which led to some discipline (other ranks and command). It was by reforming military schools, which was aimed at improving education officers and other ranks, as well as reorganization of cadet corps and creation of a new military academies. Nicholas and Michael Artillery Engineering Academy, which operated on the territory of Ukraine formed the Imperial Military Academy - the only in the entire Russian Empire. We give an objective assessment of the positive and negative aspects of changes in military ministry. The reforms have played a huge role in the history of our country. Thus these reforms affected virtually all major areas of public and social life of the period.

**Keywords:** military district, levy system, Nicholas Academy of Engineering, the Charter, the Senate, the appeal, benefits, army recruitment.

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**Mykhailiuk V.P. REFORM OF 1965: THE NATURE, CHARACTERISTICS OF THE BSSR**

The paper discusses the main directions of the process of economic reform in Belarus, as part of the All-Union complex in the 60 years of the last century. The features of practical measures aimed at improving the economic potential of the country, analyzed the major setbacks along the way. The basic trends and the factors that influence the nature and characteristics of government economic reform in the country.

**Keywords:** economic reform, branch management, planning, systems and enterprises.

**Mihajljuk V.P., Mukhanova A.**

**REFLECTION OF BASES OF EVERYDAY LIFE OF ENGLISHMEN OF XIX CENTURY IN FICTION**

The detailed and all-round description of the everyday life of englishmen in the XIX century, represented in fiction, is presented in the article. For the most complete and all-round opening of theme in-process taking into account historical events general information over is brought about englishmen, the features of everyday communication, tradition, habit, tastes and interests, position of domestically-marriage relations that existed in English society in the XIX century, are considered and analysed. In support of every position we find examples from fiction that, from the historical point of view, it is possible to define as one of the most reliable in the reflection of daily occurrence sources.

**Keywords:** Victorianism, daily occurrence, fiction, London season.

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## **Mihajljuk V.P., Shishkova O. M. NATIONAL ELITE REVOLUTIONARY PERIOD IN PUBLICATIONS UKRAINIAN EYEWITNESSES REVOLUTION OF 1917–1921**

Activity and the role of individuals in history is a very interesting aspect of the study, especially if evidence of them created directly during the bloody events of the Ukrainian revolution of 1917-1921. All contradictions and ambiguities in the evaluation of such prominent figures of that era as Hrushevsky, B. Vynnychenko, Petliura, P. Skoropadsky is a huge amount of information that should be thoroughly processed and learned to form a clearer picture of the situation and prominent figures who worked at the time. After the independence intensified process of studying literature related to the events of the liberation struggle in Ukraine. Among the scientists who first addressed this topic were: S. Litvin, V. Hat, V. Soldatenko. These authors tried to investigate a mass of information, which was written at the time of the leaders of the revolutionary events. You should also pay attention to the first biographical publications of the revolutionary period, including Y. Tishchenko, V. Kroliva, B. Mahmita, and this group includes a brochure and Hrushevsky «On the Central Council of Ministers and the People.» However, most of the publications of the period devoted to S. Petliura. It should be noted that it is an example of publications on S. Petliura can trace the evolution of the views of the authors and waste towards fraud. Historiographic overview and analysis of biographical articles about members of the national elite, printed directly during the Ukrainian revolution of 1917-1921.

**Key words:** national elite, ukrainian revolution, historiography, nation-building, hetman, directory.

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## **Sydorenko Y.M. MODERN AGRICULTURAL POLICY OF THE UKRAINIAN STATE IN THE LEGAL FIELD: HISTORICAL SECTION (1991-2012)**

Modern agricultural policy is based on an agrarian reform. By-turn, the basis of the agrarian reform is land reform. Ukrainian laws, President's and the Cabinet of Minister's decrees are belong to the normative legal field of implementation of reforms in economics agrarian sector of Ukraine. By departmental regulations and ordinances of local governments, specific and regional issues of agrarian reform are solved. Since independence, the implementations of agricultural in general and land policies in particular, are conducted over two phases, with the milestone of adoption of the new Land Code of Ukraine in 2001.

**Keywords:** agrarian reform, land reform, Ukrainian laws, President's decrees, Cabinet of Minister's decrees.

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## **Snigirov V. O. REASONS, FEATURES OF REALIZATION AND COMPLETION OF UKRAÏNIZACIÏ IN THE FIRST HALF OF XX OF CENTURY.**

The twenties and the thirties of the 20<sup>th</sup> century are one of the most tragic periods of the history of Ukraine. The civil war terminated in Ukrainian republic during that time, the starvation of the twenties took millions of lives. It was the time of reconstruction of the national economy destroyed by the war, the war communism was introduced and then superseded by the New Economic Policy. The new government carried on the struggle against various enemies beginning with the case of Shakhty district and the case of Industrial party and ending with wealthy peasants (kulaks) in the country. Industrialization of the republic and growing power of the proletariat and of the communist party were actually based on plunder of rural areas, demolition of the kulaks, the rural bourgeoisie, as a class and all-out collectivization of the countryside. This resulted in the horrible famine of the thirties. At the same time, the Ukrainian nation went through its cultural revival and development of its national awareness. One of the parts of this complicated process was Ukrainization, which, in many respects, was a historical necessity but implemented from above according to the communist ideology and foundations of internationalism. After 1938 the Ukrainization and all the other cultural processes in the republic were whittled down with repressive methods in fact.

**The keywords:** Ukrainization, Ukraine, Luhansk district, the 20<sup>th</sup> century, the twenties and the thirties, the party leaders, repressions.

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