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HISTORICAL NOTES: COLLECTION OF SCIENTIFIC PAPERS
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SUMMARY

Gladchenko I. O. Michailuk V. P. THE MAIN FEATURES OF THE EDUCATING PROCESS OF YOUNG PEOPLE IN THE MILITARY AND SPORTS PUBLIC ORGANIZATIONS OF CONTEMPORARY UKRAINE (BASED ON THE EXAMPLE OF THE EDUCATING PROCESS IN THE STRIKEBALL CLUBS AND ORGANIZATIONS OF UKRAINE)

We considered main features of the process of education in the military and sports public organizations in the era of the independent Ukraine. As the example of such organizations were taken airsoft clubs and organizations in the Lugansk region and Ukraine. Studies have shown that military, sports and technical training of youth in public organizations is different from training in the military and sports government organizations. On the example of the educational process at the airsoft military-sports organizations and clubs it was brought out that the main feature of the preparation of the above-mentioned organizations is, above all, independent choice of each person on the direction of preparation. But this fact is not an obstacle to the quality of military sports and technical training of young people. This fact is evidenced by the number of thematic units on electronic online resources - airsoft forums. It should be noted that the military- sports and technical education has a standard separation of theoretical and practical training. However, further it differs from the standards of the state military and sports organizations in that fact that the necessary information is supplied widely. In other words, there are no restrictions on the topics of the theory of military science and military history. The materials are given as in Ukrainian and Russian origin, as in foreign - in English. The main theme of articles on the theory on the internet resource are combat tactics in different conditions, the tactical basics and tricks of combat using different types of airsoft guns, complete information about the world of firearms of different countries, the basic rules for the selection and use of modern military uniforms and ammunition, the use of modern electronic instruments for radio link and navigation in modeling of combat and reconstruction as a separate aspect that affects the military- sports and technical training of young people. Practical aspects of military education of youth sports in the above-mentioned organizations are military-themed sports games and master classes where experienced craftsmen show the features of tactical combat in a variety of conditions. All these aspects affect the physical and psychological development of young people, as well as the development of knowledge of military affairs and military history.

Keywords: military-sports training, public associations, airsoft, military, sports and technical training, military and sports games, combat tactics.

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8. Federaciya Straikbolu Ukraini: <http://airsoft.ua/content.php?r=9->

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9. Federaciya Straikbolu Ukraini: <http://airsoft.ua/content.php?r=9->

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10. Federaciya Straikbolu Ukraini: <http://airsoft.ua/content.php?r=9->

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11. Polojennya pro stvorennya Lugans'kogo Oblastnogo Klubu Straikbolu:
<http://www.airsoft.lg.ua/forum/index.php?app=ccs>

Hubytsky L.W. THE STATE CREDIT TO THE NOBLEMANS OF THE KIEVAN GUBERNIA AT THE XIX CENTURY

The author analyses the finance position, the conditions of the state credit for the noblemans of the Kyiv provinces in the XIX century. The nobles was a base of the state building. The Russian nobles look at a finance efforts as a message of thanks. The nobles of the Kyiv province used a state credits into the consume. The development of the sugar-refinery impel to used a money into the production. The nobles of the Kyiv province perceived a profit from lands as a base of the finance.

Key words: noblemans, state, credit, finance.

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Gurinchuk S. V. THE ROLE OF THE JOURNAL «ENGINEERING MATTERS AT THE BEGINNING OF THE XX TH CENTURY: THE HIGHLIGHTING IN THE LITERARY SOURCES.

The article deals with the degree of investigation of the journal «Engineering Matters'» role in modern historiography. A series of special scientific sources, devoted to the periodicals activities research of the early twentieth century have been analysed. It is indicated that it is impossible to examine the periodical historiography periodicals without studying the history of Russian technical press in general. The periodicals have been and stay one of the main media, which effectively influence on the consciousness formation, and are both an indication of a public opinion. Prevailing facts give the reason to believe that the periodicals have long attracted the attention of researchers. However, our technical periodicals of the early twentieth century have not been generally investigated. It has been determined that the problem of scientific-technical journal «Engineering Matters'» role in the prevalence of advanced technologies, ideas and innovations in the sphere of rail transport technology on the territory of the Russian Empire in the early twentieth century was not the subject of an integrated and systematic analysis in modern historiography.

Key words: periodicals, the history of science and technology, scientific researches, railway transport, branches of industry, historiography, publishing, researchers, technical bibliography, leading experience, social-political and scientific thought.

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Jevmenchuk O.V. PROBLEMS OF FUEL FOR THE ROLLING STOCK OF RAILWAYS ON THE PAGES OF MAGAZINE "MAGAZINE OF MINISTRY OF WAYS OF REPORT".

History of creation and functioning of magazine is "Magazine of Ministry of ways of report" (1826-1916) - one of most long duration and popular domestic magazines of XIX - поч. XX of centuries - included component part in проблематику of history of domestic transport. And although today the historians of science and technique did a considerable contribution to the study of history of development of railway transport of XIX - XX of item, their efforts were concentrated mainly on multidimensional research of problems of railway transport. However it is development as an integral process it is impossible full to present without finding out of role of magazines in this process. In this context the analysis of publications of magazine "Magazine of Ministry of ways of report" allows deeper to understand originality of development of technique of railway transport, which assisted to development of scientific and technical progress. Magazine "Magazine of Ministry of ways of report" was also the special sphere of a transport science, which not only formed a technical idea but also evidently reflected development of scientific and technical and economic ideas at one time.

Keywords: railway transport, Ukraine, magazines, history of science and technique, rolling stock of railways, a magazine is "Magazine of Ministry of ways of report", fuel, technique.

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**Zanik Yaroslav Mikhajlovich, TRANSFORMATIONS OF ELITE OF UKRAINE
(SECOND HALF OF XIX OF ITEM)**

The analysis of transformation of историко-социальных terms of existence of elite layer of Ukraine is conducted under constraint modernizations economic and social spheres of Ukrainian society. In the second half of XIX of item intelligentsia pulls out new principle of national liberation, which foresaw spiritual, and afterwards political self-determination. Forming of national elite took place in the conditions of hard pressure of censorship, prohibitions and oppressions. Especially it was felt on Left- bankness, where the assimilatory measures of tsar's government during 60-90th of XIX of item regulated национально-культурную life.

Keywords: national elite, culture, transformation.

Kalnitskaia N.D. GALICIAN PRINCIPALITY IN THE SECOND PART OF XI – THE ENDING OF XII CENTURY

The political, social-economic development of Galician principality from the second part of XI to the establishment of the united Galician-Volhynian state in the ending of XII century is characterized in the article. The chief direction of the economical connection of the South-West Russ with Byzantine, Hungary, Czech, Poland and the German sites is determined. The main trading roads that across the territory of Galicia and unite Russ with Europe is showed. The special attention is devoted to definition of peculiarities of domestic policy of Galician princes, to influence of inside and outside factors in foundation of the characteristic of given region.

Key words: Russ, Galicia, prince, feudal parcelling, Boyar oligarchy.

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Kapralyuk O.V. TO THE HISTORY OF CREATION ASKANIYSKOGO RAMBULE.

Deal with questions of theoretically, methodological and scientific aspects of create askaniyskogo rambule. Fof creation askaniyskogo rambule, except female and rams of his herd, used female and rams type of american rambule, which were carry in 1925 from USA. When creation this breed used crossbreed $\frac{1}{2}$ -, $\frac{1}{4}$ - and $\frac{3}{4}$ -blood rambule. On the last stage work with breed was flowed blood of precos. In 80 year last century breed had some defects. For quickly creation herds of new type from 1981 with line breeding used interbreeding ascaniyskih female with rams askaniyskogo merino.

Key words: sheeps, breed, interbreeding, line breeding.

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Kostyukova E.M. INFLUENCE of the SYSTEM of TAXATION on ACTIVITY of ASSOCIATION UKRAVTODOR in UKRAINE 1920-1930's.

The activity of the association Ukravtodor was held on the basis of the government's documents as an inseparable part of economic complex of Ukraine.

The article deals with the problems of usage of different kinds of taxation in the process of solving connected with construction of roads by the association Ukravtodor.

The statistic data about the expenditure of the state's roads in Ukraine are presented: 1923 – 558 500 RUB, 1925 – 2032 RUB, 1927 – 8 000 000 RUB, 1928 – 11 800 000 RUB.

The basic sources of the taxation policy are pointed out: excise duty on petrol and oil; local tax on cars, lorries and buses. Ukravtodor compared the usage of taxes in Ukraine, France and the USA.

Ukravtodor has prepared the new project of the vehicle taxation in 1928 year. The separate attention is given to labor-conscription. It was important to point out that all sums were intended to roads but not for administrative expenses.

Key words: motor-roads, taxation, excise duty, labor-conscription.

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Krapivin A.V., IMANOVA E.S. MACEDONIA'S FOREIGN POLICY OF BULGARIA (1913- 1920 YEARS).

This article is an attempt to trace the emergence of the foreign policy of Bulgaria, the second decade of the twentieth century. Macedonian problem, which for decades was the most important in relations with neighboring countries.

Key words: Bulgaria, Macedonia, Balkan War, World War I, Parisian peaceful agreements.

Mikhaylyuk M., Pidchenko S. THE SOVIET BODIES OF ANTIRELIGIOUS PROMOTION IN DONBASS IN THE TWENTIES THE XX CENTURIES.

In article one of the directions of a state policy of the 20th years of the XX century in the field of religion in Donbass – antireligious promotion is investigated. Its forms and methods were characterized by low culture, extremism, accompanied by violation of the rights of a freedom of worship. For carrying out antireligious promotion at all party committees agitprops which were engaged in educational activity and population propaganda were created. The need for association of all antireligious circles and propagandists in uniform led the organization to formation of the Union of Atheists of the USSR in the mid-twenties of the XX century. The educated organization had to express interests of the public, publish propaganda literature, newspapers, magazines in different languages of the people occupying the Soviet Union, to be engaged in carrying out antireligious meetings, seminars, to create antireligious museums, circles and so on.

Key words: propaganda, ideology, atheism, censure, clergyman, Church.

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Muratova O. V. LITERARY MOVEMENT SHISTDESYATNYTSTVO IN UKRAINE: QUANTITATIVE AND AGE MEASUREMENTS, REGIONAL DISLOCATION

The article performs socio-demographic analysis of the complex and contradictory phenomenon of the Ukrainian culture of the previous century – literary movement Shistdesyatnytstvo.

On the ground of the analysis of originally different historical sources – archive documents, publicistic, memorial literature – quantitative representation of the writers called ‘shistdesyatnyky’ has been substantiated; age qualification and regional origin of the creative artists who were the nucleus of this phenomenon have been determined; the dislocation of literary intellectuals’ cells that became the basis of movement Shistdesyatnytstvo formation in Ukraine has been revealed.

Taking into account the results of the investigation, an attempt has been made to arrange categorical sphere, to decide on the use of the definitions to denote the phenomena which took place in the cultural sphere of Ukraine during the epoch of Khrushchev’s Thaw.

Key words: totalitarianism, the epoch of the Thaw, liberalization, literary-artistic policy of the authority, opposition to authority, dissident movement, shistdesyatnyky, regional dislocation of intellectuals’ formation cells.

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Myagkaya A.A. POSITION OF WOMAN IN EVERYDAY LIFE OF UKRAINIAN RURAL FAMILY (SECOND HALF OF THE XIXTH CENTURY)

The specific of education and treatment to women in ordinary rural families of Ukraine in the second half of the XIXth century are disclosed. The importance of the role of wife, mother and hostess in a heavy daily life of every peasant is emphasized.

Keywords: woman, family, daily life, mother, hostess, wife.

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12. Kis' O. Zhinka v ukraïns'kij seljans'kij sim'ï ... Vkazana pratzja. – S. 14.

Pidgayna T. INFLUENCE OF THE MOSCOW AGRICULTURAL INSTITUTE ON FORMATION OF THE PERSON OF THE SCIENTIFIC AGRICULTURIST, THE POPULAR WRITER OF AGRICULTURAL SKILLED BUSINESS IN UKRAINE CYRIL IVANOVICH OSMAK'S (1890-1960).

Influence of the Moscow agricultural institute on formation of person K.I.Osmaka is reflected.

Key words: K.I.Osmak, agriculturist, agriculture, the Moscow agricultural institute.

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Prysyazhnyuk M. V. SCIENTIFIC WORK OF MEMBER OF ACADEMY M.F. IVANOVA AND SIGNIFICANCE EXPERIENCE OF HIS WORK FOR MODERN ANIMAL SCIENTIFIC.

Show scientific way and important achievement of famous learned man, M.F. Ivanova in animal science. Marked that the top of the scientific work of learned man is methods creature of breeds sheeps askaniyskoy tonkorunnoy and pigs ukraine steppe white. Special and innovation methods creature of breeds for M.F. Ivanova are wide using inbreeding, culling and constant selection work. He stipulated in conception creature of new breeds in pig breeding and cattle breeding on base intricacy cross. The learned man one of the first work out a scheme inherent and forming lines, determine its quantity and place in structure of breed, improved methods selection and choice of animals. On instance askaniyskoy breed of sheeps stipulated necessity between lines crosses.

Key words: M.F. Ivanov, animals, animal science, valuation.

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Rudnik D.G. MEMOIRS AS A SOURCE OF STUDY OF MILITARY HISTORY OF UKRAINE.

Based on analysis of memoir literature relating to the Second World War, the role of memoirs and diaries in the study of military, social and political processes in Ukraine during the first and final stages of the war is shown. The works of the leading leaders of the participating countries of war, direct eye-witnesses of the events in Ukraine and the commanders of the armed forces are analysed. The basic groups of memoir literature are distinguished in accordance with the character and style of writing (memoirs of political and military areas). In the article it is marked the need for further thorough study of memoirs as a part of historiographic sources of knowledge history of Ukraine.

Key words: memoirs, historical source, historiography, military history.

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Ruchko T. V. HISTORY OF ORIGIN AND OSTRICH BREEDING

Describes the history of the origin and development of the ostrich in the world of hunting in the ancient world and the initial attempts at domestication to mass commercial breeding. Great demand in the beginning of XIX century feathers led to a catastrophic reduction in the number of African ostrich in the natural living conditions, and raised fundamental questions about the artificial breeding of ostriches in captivity. First there was an ostrich farm in the early XIX century. South Africa Eastern Cape (Eastern Cape). Modern ostrich farms produce a variety of products: young breeders, meat, leather, feathers, eggs, claws To date, the ostriches are grown in more than 50 countries worldwide.

Keywords: African ostrich, ostrich feathers, skin and meat.

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Sergienko G.S. CHANGES IN ARCHIVAL INSTITUTIONS IN LUHANSK REGION IN THE 30 years OF THE 20th century.

Based on the analysis of archival documents this article investigated the effect of the administrative-territorial reforms on the formation of archive sector in Luhansk region in the 30s of the twentieth century. There was highlight the activities of the Central Archives on the reorganization of archival units. The article shows the educational level of employees of archival institutions in this period. The analysis of a series of instructions that were passed in the early 1930s allowed determining the scope of archival institutions in the region. Thus, the main focus was the study of the factories history and printed disclosure archival heritage for research use. Also archivists of Lugansk were undergone extensive work on preparing reviews archives. The article reveals the contradictions in the conduct of reforming archival profession associated with multiple changes in the demands placed before the file as mesh ideological struggle.

Keywords: archival institution, administrative reform, Ukrtsentrarhiv, archive, fund, scientific research.

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Simonenko I.V. ANALYSIS OF STRUCTURE OF TECHNICAL ENGINEERING INTELLIGENCES IN THE SOUTH OF UKRAINE (IN THE SECOND HALF OF XIX – THE BEGINNING OF XX CENTURY).

On the basis of analysis of sources and literature the reasons of quantitative increase of technical engineering intelligences are determined, quantitative and qualitative structure of technical engineering intelligences in the South of Ukraine of the investigated period is analyzed. It is set that with development of capitalism technical engineering intelligences began in number to grow. Training of the technical engineering intelligences was carried out in the high and secondary technical school. Before foundation of the high and secondary technical school in Ukraine, technical engineering intelligences for industry of the South of Ukraine prepared in Moscow and Petersburg. In the second half of XIX – the beginning of XX century with opening of new high and secondary technical school rates and volume of training of personnels of technical engineering intelligences grew, however still dissatisfied the necessity of industry. An historic-comparative method and method of quantitative analysis, applied in research, enabled to the author on the basis of concrete numbers to compare

quantitative and qualitative structure of technical engineering intelligences for the different intervals of time. It is found out, that at the beginning of XX century, without regard to the moderate increase of amount of engineers, technical engineering intelligences was not able to become the powerful layer of society in a quantitative relation. The social sources of forming of technical engineering intelligences changed on the border of XIX-XX century. If before the technical engineering intelligences were formed mainly due to the nobility, gentry and other privileged states, then in the second half of XIX – the beginning of XX century took place democratization of composition of technical engineering intelligences due to middle layers of city and village. Important qualitative description of technical engineering intelligences (her national structure) of the investigated period is presented. The technical engineering intelligences of the South of Ukraine formed due to the representatives of different nationalities. Among the technical engineering intelligences many foreign specialists were counted.

Key words: technical engineering intelligences, quantitative and qualitative structure, South of Ukraine.

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Suslova V.V. THE LEVEL OF PROBLEM STUDY «THE INFLUENCE OF PALESTINIAN FACTOR FOR INNER DEVELOPMENT OF HASHIMIT KINGDOM OF JORDAN» IN MODERN HISTORICAL SCIENCE.

This article is about the importance of the Palestinian's factor in the life of Jordan which is an active participant in international relations in the region, influencing on the development and course of conflicts in it. The consistent position, the internal stability are the key to political equilibrium of the entire Middle East. Going beyond the Jordan we can say that the study of the Jordanian experience is invaluable in finding the essence of confrontations in the Middle East and the understanding of the laws of internal development of the region. Events in the region attracted the attention of many researchers but despite the relevance of the subject so far the research literature isn't so numerous as to be expected.

Keywords: conflict of the Middle East, the Palestinian's factor, the Hashimite Kingdom of Jordan.

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Tarabrin A.E. DIALECTICAL DEVELOPMENT THEORY AND PRACTICE OF SUGAR BEET BREEDING.

History of development of selection of sugar beet is shown from the casual leaning at first only against unrestrained fantasy of separate researchers to the conscious steps on creation of new forms of culture on the basis of knowledge of laws of genetics, and now - to constructing of new varieties and hybrids with the set properties necessary to the modern consumer.

Keywords: sugar beet, selection, seed-grower, saccharine industry, sort, hybrid, heterosis.

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Tarasenko L.B. FORMATION OF MIDDLE-PEASANT STRATUM IN UKRAINIAN VILLAGE IN THE 20'S OF XX CENTURY. (ON AN EXAMPLE OF DONBAS FARMS)

The article highlights the formation of middle peasants in the villages of the Donbas in the 20's of XX century on the basis of analysis of archival material. In spring 1921, the Bolshevik leadership of Soviet Russia as a result of a sharp drop in agriculture had to make a sharp turn in economic policy and replace the surplus tax in kind. That, and other market mechanisms involved in further implementation of the Bolshevik Party in communist ideas, stimulated the development of individual peasants to farms established in the village proper conditions for the development of poor peasants farms, some of which are strengthened and developed to the level of the middle peasants, which was the main trend of development of the peasantry of Donbas and Ukraine as a whole in the years of the NEP. The attention is paid to the contradictory policies of the Soviet leadership toward the middle peasantry. State party restrained further growth of middle peasants and didn't give them to develop further and grow into a kulak, although this trend existed.

Key words: NEP, peasants, making middle-peasants, middle-peasant stratum, social structure, Donbas.

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Shufrich N. AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENTAL ESTABLISHMENTS OF SOUTHWESTERN REGION: SCIENTIFICALLY-ORGANIZATIONAL ASPECT.

An overview of the development of agricultural experimental work in Ukraine at the end of the XIX century is based on the historical and scientific analysis. The creative community of industry experts and local farmers were the driving force in the evolutionary process industry of agricultural experimental deed in that period. In order to promote the development of agricultural production, the members of the Kiev Society of Agriculture and Agricultural Industry looking for ways and forms of rational organization of agricultural experimental work, trying to build a network of research institutions and establish their effective functioning in the Southwestern region. The famous scientists S. Bogdanov and S. Kulzhinskiy took an active part in the development of methodological foundation of doing research work in the agricultural sector of Ukraine in the XIX century.

Keywords: Kiev Society of Agriculture and Agricultural Industry, organization, experimental fields, network, activity, the technique.

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