

**ІСТОРИЧНІ ЗАПИСКИ: ЗБІРНИК НАУКОВИХ ПРАЦЬ
ВИПУСК 40, 12.2013
АНОТАЦІЇ (АНГЛІЙСЬКОЮ МОВОЮ)**

**HISTORICAL NOTES: COLLECTION OF SCIENTIFIC PAPERS
ISSUE 40, 12.2013
SUMMARY**

**Alieva E.B. THEORETICAL AND ORGANIZATIONAL PRINCIPLES
OF THE SOVIET MILITARY - MASS WORK DURING THE INTERWAR
FIVE – YEAR PLANS.**

In the article «Theoretical and organizational principles of defense – mass work in the Soviet Union during the interwar five – year plans» the author attempts to analyze fairly and thoroughly the most important basic elements that formed Soviet system of defense – mass work, which include: legislative acts at different levels in relation to the military – patriotic training of civilian and Armed Forces, positions of Soviet state leaders, which directly influenced on the development of the military work in the country, taking as a basis such axiom: foreign political situation prevailed during the studied period around the Soviet Union and processes within the state also made adjustments to the establishment of the military – patriotic education of citizens.

In the article the author came to conclusion that the emergence and development of the Soviet defense – mass work has become an objective necessity related to the internal processes in the country and its foreign environment. Organizational principles and theoretical subsoil of the defense – mass were developed due to the notions ruling Communist Party and its representations leaders about the character of the army, taking legal consolidation in the relevant articles of the Soviet Constitution, laws on military duty and other legislative documents.

Keywords: military - mass work, military – patriotic up – bringing, five – year plan, the Communist party.

REFERENCES

1.Eshchin D., Tseytlin L. Physical culture on a new way and Komsomol tasks. / D. Eshchin, L.Tseytlin. – M.: Young guard, 1930. – 123 pages; Semashko N. Sovety, you fix country defense. / N. Semashko. – M.: Partizdat, 1932. – 95 pages; Braynin L.M. Page Rozenblit. L. Sovety in preparation for the next appeal in RKKA. / L.M. Braynin, S.L. Rozenblit. – Kiev, 1934. – 229 pages; Leontyev B. The armed people. / B. Loyentyev. – M.: Publishing house of Osoaviakhim of the USSR, 1936. – 156 pages; Glukhovsky Page. Mass defensive work of labor unions. / Page Glukhovsky – M.:Профиздат, 1941. – 167 pages.

2.Syuukina E.A. CPSU fight for preparation of the country for active defense in pre-war five – years periods. / E.A. Syuukina. – M., 1954; Bochin N. All – Union volunteer society of assistance of army, aircraft and to fleet (DOSAAF of the USSR). / N. Bochin. – M.: Publishing house of DOSAAF of the USSR, 1953. – 189 pages; Party Fight for completion of socialist reconstruction of a national economy. Socialism victory in the USSR. 1933 – 1937 // Collection of documents. – M.: Politizdat, 1961.

– 367 pages; Gubanov N.I. Fatherland and patriotism. / N.I. Gubanov. – M.: Hospolizdat, 1960. – 290 p.; Zverev V.Yu. Some questions of military patriotic work among workers // The Military and historical magazine. 1967. No. 3. – Page 33 – 44.

3.Kalinov V.V. Activities of the Moscow city party organization for strengthening of defensive and mass work among workers in days of the second five – years period. / V.V.Kalinov. – M.: Moscow State University publishing house of M.B. of Lomonosov, 1988. – 156 pages; Military patriotic education of youth: problems and experience [Collection] // Sost. Yu.I. Deryugin. – M.:Patriot, 1991. – 231 pages.

4.Dudic I.S. Activity of government bodies and public the political organizations on preparation of youth for protection of the Homeland in the second half of the 1930th - June, 1941. (On the example of Smolensk, Kalinin and Ural areas) / I.S. Dudic: the thesis on competition of a scientific degree of the candidate of historical sciences. – Moscow, 2009; Mogutnov A.V. Defensive and mass work of government bodies and общественных Youzhny Zauralya's organizations during the intermilitary period and in the years of World War II (the 1920th – 1945) / A.V. Mogutnov: the thesis on competition of a scientific degree of the candidate of historical sciences. – Chelyabinsk, 2011; Teplukhin V.V. Defensive and mass work of the party and Soviet bodies and public organizations with the population of the Irkutsk region in 1920-h-1941/Century of V. Teplukhin: the thesis on competition of a scientific degree of the candidate of historical sciences. – Irkutsk, 2011.

5.The contemporary history of the Fatherland. T.1.: Uchebn. for the student. высш. studies. institutions / Under. edition of A.F. Kiselyov, E.M. Shchagina. – 2nd prod. испр. and additional – M: Gumanit. Izd. VLADOS center, 2002. – 496 pages.

6. XVII congress of VKP // Stenogr. report. – M.: Partizdat, 1934. –189 pages.

7.Congresses of Councils of the USSR in resolutions and resolutions. – M.: «Publishing house of the Supreme Council of RSFSR», 1939. – 234 p.

8.XVIII congress of VKP // Stenogr. report. - M: Politizdat, 1939. – 192 p.

9.Bolshevik. – 1937 . – No. 15. – P.I.

10.50 years of Armed forces of the USSR. - M: Politizdat, 1967. – 568 p.

11.Volkogonov, D. Nakanune war / Dmitry Volkogonov / / Truth. – 1988 . – June 20. Pages 9 – 10.

12.CPSU in resolutions and solutions of congresses, conferences and Central Committee plenums. Edition 7-e. Part I. – M.: Gospolizdat, 1954. – 578 p.

13.History of Communist party of the Soviet Union. Volume 3, book 1. M, 1967. – 779 pages.

14.Decrees of the Soviet power. Volume II. – M., 1957. – Page 151.

15.History CPSU. Volume 3, book 2. – M., 1968. - Page 101.

16.XVIII VKP congress. March 10 – 21, 1939: Verbatim record. – M., 1939. – 192 p.

17.Stalin Y.V. To the Leningrad Osoaviakhim//Compositions: In 13 t. - M: Gospolizdat, 1949. – T. 11 . – Page 219.

18.Voroshilov K.E. Articles and speeches. / K.E.Voroshilov. - M: Partizdat of VKP Central Committee, 1937. – 668 p.

Barabash YU.V. SOCIAL AND PRODUCTION SPHERE OF THE DONBASS IN 1920S IN A CONTEMPORARY HISTORIOGRAPHY

An attempt has been made to examine a contemporary historiography about the Donbass social and production sphere in 1920s. The article gives coverage of scientists' works of independent period among which are dissertations, monograph, historical essays, scientific papers and books. Post soviet historiography is divided into several periods. 1990s were as a crisis in the soviet science because the interest to the history of laborers had disappeared. Basically there appeared regional editions. But their number wasn't enough. After Ukraine got its independence the situation in Ukrainian science has changed and there have appeared the works with retrospection of the Donbass social and economic development. In the second half of 1990s there was an active growth of dissertations devoted to the history of laborers of the region within their everyday problems but its chronology didn't advert to the whole period of 1920s. The year 2000 became the initial one in the appearance of the first monograph devoted to the history of social and domestic infrastructure in Ukrainian village. But the work doesn't consider living conditions in the city. Although the appearance of new scientific works for the last years there haven't appeared a complex research which would have given a coverage of social and production problems of industrial region. The articles have been mainly devoted to separate elements such as housing problems, utilities, higher education in the Donbass, the system of soviet nutrition etc.

Key words: social and production sphere, authorities, working class, contemporary historiography, Donbass.

References

1. Vozvrashchayas' k istokam: Nauch.-popul. ocherki / Sost. N.F.Babenko; Redkol.: Z.G.Likholobova (rukovoditel') i dr. – Donetsk: Donbas, 1990. – 199 s.
2. Lokotosh B.N. Ocherki istorii Luganska. – Lugansk, 1993. – 111 s.
3. Boyko N.K. Rabochiy klass Ukrainy v period sotsialisticheskogo stroitel'stva (analiz massovykh statisticheskikh istochnikov 20-30-kh godov). – K.: Vyscha shk., 1990. – 155 s.
4. Storínki ístoríí radyans'kogo suspíl'stva: fakti, problemi, lyudi / Za zag. red. A.T.Kínkul'kína; uporyad. G.V.Klokova ta ín. – K.: Rad. shk., 1990. – 512 s.
5. Slotyuk P.V. Derzhavna khlíbozagotível'na polítika v Ukraíni v 1926–1929 rr. (Ístoriko-yekonomíchniy aspekt). – Dis. ... kand. íst. nauk. – K., 1992. – 195 s.
6. Khoroshun B.Í. Prodovol'cha polítika v Ukraíni v 1920-1930-kh rokakh: avtoref. dis. ... dokt. ístor. nauk: 07.00.01 / Khoroshun B.Í. – Kiív, 1999. – 35 s.
7. Kornovenko S. V. Podatkova polítika radyans'koíí vladi v ukraíns'komu selí u vídbudovchiy períod (1921-1925 rr.): Dis...kand. íst. nauk: 07.00.01 / Donets'kiy derzh. un-t. – Donetsk, 2000. – 173 s.
8. Níkolayuk T. Polítika derzhavi shchodo motivatsíí pratsí robítníkív u promislovostí Ukraíni (1929-1938 rr.). – Dis. kand. íst. nauk – Ostríg, 1999. – 337 s.

9. Lobach K.V. Ístorichniy dosvíd reguluyuvannya spozhivchogo rinku Ukraïni v períod nepu (ístoriko-yekonomíchniy aspekt)... Avtoreferat dis. ...k.í.n. 07.00.02 – Ístoríya Ukraïni. – K., Ínstitut ístoríí Akademíí nauk Ukraïni, 1994. – 17 s.
10. Maslov A.O. Vnutrúshnya torgívlya Ukraïni v períod NEPu (1921-1929 rr.): dis...kand. yekon. nauk: 08.01.04 / Maslov Anatolíy Oleksandrovich ; Kiïvs'kiy un-t ím. Tarasa Shevchenka. – K., 1995. – 226 s.
11. Lantukh V. V. Torgívlya v Ukraïní v 1921-1932 rr.: Dis...d-ra íst. nauk: 07.00.02 / Kharkívs'kiy derzh. un-t. ím. V.Karazína. – Kharkív, 1995. – 453 s.
12. Babenko S. G. Ístoríya kooperativnogo rukhu: Pídruchnik dlya kooperativnikh vuzív / Ukoopspílka, L'vívs'ka komertsíyna akademíya / S. G. Babenko, S. D. Geley, YA. A. Goncharuk ta ínshí. – L'vív: Ínstitut Ukraïnoznavstva NANU, 1995. – 409 s.
13. Alíman M.V. Ístoríya spozhivchoï kooperatsíí Ukraïni / M. V. Alíman, S. G. Babenko, S. D. Geley ta ínshí. – L'vív: Ínstitut Ukraïnoznavstva NAN Ukraïni, 1996. – 383 s.
14. Piríg O.A. Rinok í torgívlya Ukraïni (ístorichniy aspekt). – K., 1996. – 184 s.
15. Priluts'kiy V.Í. Molod' USRR v períod utverdzhennya totalítarnoï sistemi (1928-1933) / NAN Ukraïni, Ínstitut ístoríí Ukraïni. – K., 1999. – 62 s.
16. Kugler S. A. Problemy podgotovki rabochikh kadrov dlya promyshlennosti i transporta Ukrainy v 1921-1941 gg.: (Na materialakh partiynykh i obshchestvennykh organizatsiy Ukrainy): Dis...kand. ist. nauk: 07.00.01 / Donetskiiy derzh. un-t. – Donetsk, 1994. – 210 l.
17. Mikhnenko A.M. Sotsíal'ní ta kul'turní protsesi v Donbasí u 1920-30-kh rokakh [Dop. na VII mízhnar. nauk.-prakt. konf. “Rol' nauki, relígií í suspíl'stva u formuvanní lyuds'koï osobistostí”] // Nauka. Relígiya. Suspíl'stvo. – 2000. – №2. – S.47-48.
18. Krasnonosov YU. M. Formuvannya kadrív robítnikív vugíl'noï promislovostí Ukraïni (1926-1939 rr.): Dis... kand. íst. nauk: 07.00.02 / Donetskiiy derzh. un-t. – Donetsk, 1995. – 230 s.
19. Kokors'ka O.Í. Sotsíal'niy rozvitok míst Donbasu (druga polovina 20-kh – 30-tí roki KHKH st.): Disertatsíya...kandidata ístorichnikh nauk: 07.00.01. – K., 1995. – 179 s.
20. Níkolayuk T.A. Polítika derzhavi shchodo motivatsíí pratsí robítnikív u promislovostí Ukraïní (1929-1938 rr.) / Dis. k.í.n.: 07.00.01. – Ostrog 1999. – 337 s.
21. Novokhat'ko L. M. Sotsíal'no-yekonomíchní í kul'turní protsesi v Ukraïní u kontekstí natsíonal'noï polítiki radyans'koï derzhavi (20-tí – seredina 30-kh rr. KHKH st.): Dis... d-ra íst. nauk: 07.00.01 / Kiïvs'kiy derzh. un-t ím. T. Shevchenka. – K., 1999. – 189 s.
22. Grebenníkova O.V. Díyal'níst' místsevikh organív vladi Donets'koï guberníí (1920-1925 rr.) [Tekst]: dis...kand. íst. nauk: 07.00.01 / Grebenníkova Olena Víktorívna; Donetskiiy derzh. un-t. – Donetsk, 1997. – 212 s.
23. Kotsur N.Í. Sotsíal'ne stanovishche mís'kogo naseleennya Ukraïni v umovakh nepu (1921-1929 rr.): Dis... kand. íst. nauk: 07.00.01 / Kotsur Nadiya Ívanívna ; Kiïvs'kiy natsíonal'niy un-t ím. Tarasa Shevchenka. – K., 1997. – 203 s.

24. Trubenok O.M. Material'no-yekonomichne stanovishche ta umovi pratsi robotnikiv Ukraïni (druga polovina 1920-kh – pochatok 1930-kh rr.): dis... kand. íst. nauk: 07.00.01 / Kiïvs'kiy natsional'niy un-t ím. T. Shevchenka. – K., 2001. – 209 s.
25. Ribak Í.V. Sotsial'no-pobutova ínfrastruktura ukraïns'kogo sela. – Kam'yanets'-Podíl's'kiy: Abetka, 2000. – 304 s.
26. Sharpatiy V.G. Sotsial'ne zabezpechennya v URSR (20-30-tí roki KHKH st.). / V.G.Sharpatiy. – K., 2006. – 268 s.
27. Narisi povsyakdenного zhittya radyans'koï Ukraïni v dobu nepu (1921–1928 rr.): Kolektivna monografiya / Vídp. red. S. V. Kul'chits'kiy: V 2 ch. – CH 1. — K.: Ínstitut ístorii Ukraïni NAN Ukraïni, 2009. – 445 s.
28. Movchan O.M. Posyakdenne zhittya robotnikiv USRR. 1920-tí rr. K.: Ínstitut ístorii NAN Ukraïni, 2011. – 312 s.
29. Yampolets' P.V. Material'ne stanovishche robotnikiv derzhavnoi promislovosti Ukraïni v períod NEPu (ístoriko-statistichniy analíz) / Avtoreferat dis. ... kandidata íst. nauk: 07.00.01 / Yampolets' Pavlo Vítalíyovich. – K., 2009. – 20 s.
30. Kuromíya Gíroakí. Svoboda í teror u Donbasí: Ukraïns'ko-rosíys'ke prikordonnya, 1870-1990-í roki / Per. z angl. G.K'oryan, V.Ageêv; Peredm. G.Nemirí. – K.: Vidavnistvo Solomii Pavlichko «Osnovi», 2002. – 510 s.
31. Mikhnenko A.M. Ístoríya Donets'kogo baseynu drugoï polovini KHÍKH – pershoï polovini KHKH st.: Disertatsíya ... doktora ístorichnikh nauk: 07.00.01. – Donets'k, 2002. – 607 s.
32. Dmitrik Í.O., Níkol's'kiy V.M. Sotsial'na polítika radyans'koï derzhavi ta íí realizatsíya v Donbasí períodu nepu (1921-1928 rr.): Monografiya. – Donets'k: DonNU, 2011. – 171 s.
33. Yekonomichna ístoríya Ukraïni: Ístoriko-yekonomichne doslídzhennya: v 2 t. / [red. Rada V.M.Litvin (golova), G.V.Boryak, V.M.Geêts' ta ín.; vídp. red. V.A.Smolíy; avt. kol.: T.A.Balabushevich, V.D.Baran, V.K.Baran ta ín.]; NAN Ukraïni, Ín-t ístorii Ukraïni. – K.: Níka-Tsentr, 2011. – T. 2. – 608 s.
34. Klimov A.O. Ístorichní kraêznavchí rozvídky: monografiya / Anatolíy Oleksíyovich Klimov; Derzh. zakl. «Lugan. nats. Un-t ímení Tarasa Shevchenka». – Vid. druge, dop. – Lugans'k: Vid-vo DZ «LNU ímení Tarasa Shevchenka», 2010. – 368 s.
35. Stopkin V.P. Istoriya Donetska. Donetsk, 2004. – 486 s.; Stopkin V.P., Gergel' V.N. Polnaya istoriya Donetska. – Donetsk: Aleks, 2008. – 360 s.
36. Yasenov Ê. Místo, yake vigadav YUz. – Donets'k: «Donechchina», 2009. – 272 s.
37. Likhobova Z.G. Místa Donbasu v roki radyans'koï modernízatsíi: osoblivostí mentalítetu gorodyan (kínets' 1920-kh – 1930-tí rr.) / Z. G. Likhobova // Noví storínki ístorii Donbasu. – Kn. 12. – Donets'k : DonNU, 2006. – S. 92-98.

Besarab L. STATE YOUTH POLICY AND SOCIAL MOVEMENTS TO STRENGTHEN THE INVOLVEMENT OF YOUTH IN THE URBAN – POLITICAL LIFE OF UKRAINE (1990 – 2000).

On the basis of archival, statistical materials, analytical developments of predecessors, considered the place and role in enhancing the participation of urban youth in the socio - political life of Ukraine , the state youth policy and youth movement . Nonfiction includes problems of participation of public authorities in the public provision of youth, the main socio - status characteristics of urban and rural youth in part addresses the issue of directions, principles, character derzhavnopolitichnogo decisions format participatory youth independent state. Importance designated problem caused primarily by the need to have a clear idea of what the modern Ukrainian youth , in particular the urban group , the place in her life are at work, recreation , education, culture, religion, trends which determine the dynamics of changes in its social - demographic situation , what is the real contribution of youth in socio - economic and social - political development of an independent state. Basic fundamental approaches to the formation of an independent state youth policy, promote self-realization , the development of civil society , socio - economic modernization of Ukraine. We considered the prospect of continuity and evolution in derzhavnopolitichnogo (shows the effect of previous Soviet traditions) . Considerable attention is paid during the current 1990 - 2000 - 's model of state youth policy (mosaic approaches to the formation of the legal framework, financing, creation of structures of youth work, ways of realization of political systems).

Considerable attention is paid during the current 1990 - 2000 - 's model of state youth policy (mosaic approaches to the formation of the legal framework , financing, creation of structures of youth work , ways of realization of political systems) . First in the historiography on the basis of specific methodological tools to analyze the social impact of the current juvenile law. Particular attention is paid to the elucidation of the reaction of youth on the principles , priorities, results of youth policy, national target programs . Emphasized that implement the provisions of the youth policy prevented a number of factors such as the subjective and objective nature . A significant part of the article is devoted to clarify subjects found features of the development of youth social movement and its role in enhancing the city's youth . Clarified the main reasons inert attitude of young people to various forms of public self- nucleation system prerequisites youth associations , dealing with social , professional, educational problems of youth.

Keywords: urban youth, the state youth policy, social movement, power, business, socio - political life of the international community.

REFERENCES

1. A.T. Sokuryanskaya Studenchestvo on path k second society : tsennostnyy discourse with transition / A.T.Sokuryanskaya . - H. , 2000. - P.178 . (576 p.)
2. Borodin E.I. State and youth : History of juvenile law in Ukraine (mid 80's - early 90 th century .) / Ye.I.Borodin . - Kyiv : Ukrainian Centre of Political Management , 2004. - P.51 -52. (238 p.)

3. Holovenko V.A. The younger generation algorithm of social processes / V.A.Holovenko // Ukrainian society. - 2006. - № 2. - P.33. (P.20 -34).
4. Youth of Ukraine in the Mirror of Sociology - p.161 .
- 5.Declaration " On General Principles of State Youth Policy in Ukraine " // <http://zakon2.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/2656-12>
6. Law of Ukraine "On the promotion of social advancement and development of young people in Ukraine " // <http://zakon2.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/2656-12>
- 7.PA MUSMS . - FA - op.1 . - AB. 21-29 August 2007
- 8.Law of Ukraine "On State Program Support Youth in 2004-2008 " // Voice of Ukraine . - 2003. - December 16.
- 9.Resolution of the Cabinet of Ukraine "On the Comprehensive measures the Government of Ukraine on implementation of state youth policy in Ukraine ." - Mode of access : [www :// http://zakon.rada.gov.ua](http://zakon.rada.gov.ua)
10. Ukrainian Society 1997-2007 years. The results of public opinion polls . - K. , 2007. - P.47 . (152 p.)
11. Holovatuy NF Youth Movement as subekt lychnostnyh and obschestvennyh transformations / N.F.Holovatuy // Sociology of youth : Lectures. - K.: AIDP , 1999. - P.12 -13. (224 p.)

Beldyugina I. STRENGTHENING OF THE CRISIS PHENOMENA IN RUSSIAN ORTHODOX CHURCH DURING BOURGEOIS REFORMS IN THE RUSSIAN EMPIRE IN THE SECOND HALF OF XIX CENTURY.

In article it is analyzed as carrying out bourgeois reforms in the second half of H_H of century became the reason of capitalization of all society and created conditions for revaluation of moral and cultural wealth of the population of Ukraine. Russian Orthodox Church which on the one hand, represented institute of political system of autocracy, with another, I was the guarantor of cultural wealth of citizens of the Russian Empire. The crisis phenomena of Church entailed brought to ascendent position loss, almost among all segments of the population: intellectuals, peasantry, workers. For authority and value renewal, the Church tried in the different ways to approach with parishioners: active participation in the educational sphere, in everyday life of the population, fight against public defects (alcoholism or parasitism).

Keywords: Russian Orthodox Church, ideology, peasantry, authority of Church, intellectuals, clergy.

References

1. Nadtoka G.M. Pravoslavna cerkva v Ukraïni 1900 – 1917 rokiv: social'no-religijnij aspekt / G.M. Nadtoka. – K.: Znannja, 1998.
2. Rusavs'ka V.A. Gostinnist' v Ukraïns'kij pobutovij kul'turi HHH st.: Avtoref. dis... kand. ist. nauk: 17.00.01 / V.A. Rusavs'ka. Kïiv. nac. un-t kul'turi i mistectv. K., 2007. 19 s.
3. Bojkov O.Ju. Cerkovno-religijni strukturi v duhovnomu i sociokul'turnomu zhitti Pivdnja Ukraïni kincja XIX - pochatku XX st.: avtoref. dis. ... kand. ist. nauk: 07.00.01 / O.Ju. Bojkov. Dnipropetr. nac. un-t im. O.Gonchara. D., 2010. 20 s.
4. Derzhavnij arhiv Odes'koï oblasti. F. №37. Hersonskaja duhovnaja konsistorija. Op. 2a. Spr.562.
5. Derzhavnij arhiv Odes'koï oblasti. F. №37. Hersonskaja duhovnaja konsistorija. Op. 2a. Spr.560. – 104 ark.
6. Borejko O.M. Prosvitnic'ko-pedagogichna dijal'nist' gromads'kih tovaristv Volini (dr. pol XIX - poch. XX st.): Avtoref. dis... kand. ped. nauk: 13.00.01 / O.M. Borejko. Zhitomir. derzh. un-t im. I.Franka. Zhitomir, 2004. 20 s.
7. Kotlomanitova G.O.
8. Kotlomanitova G.O. Religijne vihovannja v istoriï shkil'noï osviti Ukraïni (60-ti roki XIX st. - 30-ti roki XX st.): avtoref. dis... kand. ped. nauk: 13.00.01 / G.O. Kotlomanitova. Prikarpat. nac. un-t im. V.Stefanika. Ivano-Frankivs'k, 2007. 20 s.

Bolotcheva E. DYNAMICS OF QUANTITATIVE CHANGES AMONG MEDICAL WORKERS OF DONBASS (1944-1953).

The statistical analysis of present amount of doctors is done both on the areas of Ukraine and on Donbass. The weak gap-fillingness is marked, and sometimes and complete absence in medical establishments of Donbass of shots of necessary specialization. The dynamics of changes of quantitative indexes of medical skilled potential is traced with 1944. Reasons of negative dynamics of changes of amount of skilled composition of medical establishments of Ukraine are selected.

Keywords: medical workers, material well-being by doctors, mediko-sanitarnaya network, doctors of narrow specialization.

References

1. Sarzhan A. O. Zminy v social'no-ekonomichnij sferi Donbasu. Druga polovyna 40-h – kinec' 80-h rokiv HH st.: Dys. ... d-ra ist. nauk. – Donec'k, 2004. – 608 s.; Bobrovs'kyj A.S. Social'na polityka radjans'koi' derzhavy ta i'i' realizacija v Donbasi u 1943 – seredyni 1960-h rokiv.: Dys... kand. nauk. – Donec'k, 2007.; Perehrest I.V. Medyko-sanitarni naslidky Velykoi' Vitchyznjanoi' vijny dlja naseleennja Ukrai'ny ta i'h likvidacija u period vidbudovy (1943-1950rr.): Avtoref. dys ... kand. ist. nauk / I. V. Perehrest . – Donec'k, 2007. – 20 s.; Gordijenko G. M. Social'ne zabezpechennja invalidiv Vitchyznjanoi' vijny v URSS (1941-1950rr.): avtoref. dys ... kand. ist. nauk / G. M. Gordijenko. – K. : B.v., 2010 . – 16 s.
2. Central'nyj derzhavnyj arhiv vyshhyh organiv vlady Ukrai'ny (dali – CDAVOV Ukrai'ny), F. 342, Op. 14, Spr. 4908. Statystychni tablyci najavnosti likariv na Ukrai'ni za 1944 r. – 117 ark.
3. Tam samo. – Ark. 1.
4. Tam samo. – Ark. 2.
5. Tam samo. – Ark. 6.
6. Tam samo. – Ark. 10.
7. Tam samo. – Ark. 26, 29, 31.
8. Tam samo. – Ark. 38.
9. Tam samo – Ark. 54-56.
10. CDAVOV Ukrai'ny, F. R-342, Op. 15, Spr. 704. Doklad Mynystra zdavoohranenya USSR tov. Shupyka P.L. «Ob ytogah raboty organov zdavoohranenya v USSR za 1951 g. y zadachah na 1952 g.» na respublikanskom soveshhanyy. – 67 ark.

Velichko S.A. CONSTITUENT OF THE GOVERNMENT AS A SOURCE FOR THE HISTORY OF SOCIAL AND CULTURAL DEVELOPMENT OF USSR 1921 – 1929.

The organizational activities of the USSR educational, medical care and social security enterprises, institutions and organizations are highlighted with an example of statutory documents.

The development and establishment of this kind of documents complex which established the organization status, its jurisdiction, structure, staff number, regular authorized establishment, function of the job content of the organization as a whole is investigated. It is proved that the installation documentation informs about people's commissariats system establishment, their departments and other institutions, establishments and organizations in Ukraine, their functions, directions and methods of work as for social and cultural problem-solving.

Keywords: statutory documents, statutes, regulations, a list of members of staff, social and cultural policies, clerical documents, NEP .

References

1. Bezdrabko V. Dilovodstvo u konteksti derzhavnogo upravlinnia rosiiskoi imperii XIX st. yak chynnyk narodzhennya dokumentoznavstva / V. Bezdrabko // Ist. zhurnal. - 2008. - № 8 /9. - S. 62-70
2. Bulletin NKOZ . - № 3. - S. 11-12.
3. Bulletin NKSZ . - № 9. - S. 65-66 .
4. Golikov A. Ystochnykovedenye otechestvennoi istorii / A. Golikov, T. Kruglov, pod obsh. red. prof. A. Golikov; Mosk.gos.un-t im. Lomonosova. - Moscow: ROSSPEN , 2000. - S. 440.
5. Istorichne dzhereloznavstvo / J. Kalakura , I Voitsekhivska , B Korolev. - K. Lybed , 2002. - 488 p.
6. Makarchuk S. Written sources on the history of Ukraine : [lectures] / S. Makarchuk . – L. : Svit , 1999. - 352 p. ; Makarchuk S. Sources of History of Ukraine / S. Makarchuk . - K. : World , 2008. - 512 p.
7. Mosolkyna T. Kurs lekzii po ystochnykovedenyyu novou and noveyshey istorii / T.Mosolkyna, NI Mykolayiv. - Saratov: Saratov. state. Univ them. NG Cherneshevskoho, 2004. - 94 p.
8. Pidhaytsi V. Teoriay and Metodika dzhereloznavstva po istorii Ukraine XX century: lecture notes / V. Pidhayetskiy. - D. : Type of Dniepropetrovsk . Univ , 1996. - 74 p.
9. Central'nyj gosudarstvennyj arhiv vysshih organov vlasti i upravlenija Ukrainy (dalee – CGAVO), f.166, op.2, d.580, 21.
10. CGAVO, f.166, op.2, d.671, 56.
11. CGAVO, f.166, op.3, d.85, 43; d.851, 351.
12. CGAVO, f.166, op.3, d.107, 54.
13. CGAVO, f.342, op.1, d.580, 65.

Vergynov V. PROFESSOR S.M. TYLAYKOV (1880-1932) - SCIENTIST-AGRARIAN AND ONE FROM ORGANIZER OF AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH BUSINESS IN RUSSIA AND UKRAINE.

Life and activities of known agricultural scientists S. Tulaykov were recreated by the method of historical and scientific analysis. Professor's contribution to the development of the agricultural experimental deed in Ukraine and Russia is disclosed. His work in Kiev Society of Agronomy (1910–1915) first considered.

Keywords: S. Tulaykov, agricultural experimental deed, Kiev Agronomic Society, the history of agricultural science.

REFERENCES

1. Istoricheskij ocherk vozniknovenija, organizacii i dejatel'nosti Mironovskoj opytnoj i selekcionnoj stancii (1912-1922) // Trudy Mironovskoj opytnoj i selekcionnoj stancii / VSNH, Sortovodno-semennoe upravlenie Saharotresta. - K. : Izd. Saharotresta, 1924. - Vyp. 1. - S. 9-40.

2. Orhanizatory naukovoyi ta vyrobnychoyi diyal'nosti / uklad. V. S. Kochmars'kyy, H. M. Kovalyshyna, V. T. Kolyuchyy, H. D. Voloshchuk, H. Yu. Borsuk, V. A. Verhunov, O. O. Chernysh, S. H. Nazarenko, H. P. Kuz'mins'ka // Myronivs'kyy instytut pshenytsi imeni V. M. Remesla Natsional'noyi akademiyi ahrarnykh nauk Ukrayiny (1912–2012) / za red. V. S. Kochmars'koho. – Myronivka, 2012. – Rozd. 5. – S. 499–552. – Prysvyach. 100-richchyu zasnuvannya.

3. Tulajkova K. P. Ot pahaerja do akademika (ob akademike Nikolae Maksimoviche Tulajkove) / K. P. Tulajkova. - M. : Prosveshhenie, 1964. - 148 s.

4. Kozeev V. I. Agronom i uchenyj (k 100-letiju rozhdenija S.M. Tulajkova) / V. I. Kozeev, V. A. Korchagin, B. A. Bombin // Zemledelie. - 1981. - № 1. - S. 11-13.

5. Vekovoj jubilej : nauchno-istoricheskij ocherk o proshlom i nastojashhem Samarskogo NIISH im. N.M. Tulajkova / Nauch. red., sost. : V. A. Korchagin, A. A. V'jushkov. - Samara : Izd-vo «NTC», 2003. - S. 6-7, 85-88.

6. Solnechnomu, znojnomu, surovomu kraju ja posvjashhaju vsju svoju zhizn'»: k 135-letiju so dnja rozhdenija N. M. Tulajkova / sost., avt. Nauchno-istoricheskogo ocherka V. A. Korchagin ; sost. Bibliogr. I biobibliogr. Spiskov O. V. Korchagin. - Samara : SamNC RAN, 2010. - S. 18-19.

7. Verhunov V. A. S. L. Frankfurt i rozvytok sil's'kohospodars'koyi doslidnoyi spravy (1901-1920 rr.) / V. A. Verhunov // Istorychni zapysky : zb. nauk. pr., vyp. 11 / M-vo osvity i nauky Ukrayiny, Skhidnoukr. nats. un-t im. V. Dalya ; redkol. : V. P. Mykhaylyuk ta in. – Luhans'k, 2006. – S. 204-240.

8. Kochmars'kyy V. S. Dyrektory stantsiyi ta instytutu. Tulaykov Serhiy Maksymovych / V. S. Kochmars'kyy, H. M. Kovalyshyna, V.A. Verhunov [ta in.] // Myronivs'kyy instytut pshenytsi im. V. M. Remesla Natsional'noyi akademiyi ahrarnykh nauk Ukrayiny (1912-2012) // za red. V. S. Kochmars'koho. – Myronivka, 2012. – S. 499–500.

9. Programma dejatel'nosti Central'noj opytnoj stancii po kul'ture saharnoj svekly. Soobshhenie 17 trudov seti opytnyh polej VOS / S. L. Frankfurt, A. F. Nesterov, S. M. Tulajkov, A. K. Filipovskij // Hozjajstvo. –1912. – № 16–17.
10. Otchet o dejatel'nosti Kievskogo Agronomicheskogo Obshhestva za 1910 g. – K. : Pech. S.P. Jakovleva, 1911. – S. 5
11. Otchet o dejatel'nosti Kievskogo Agronomicheskogo Obshhestva za 1909 g. – K. : Pech. S.P. Jakovleva. – S. 1. – [Ottisk iz zhurn. «Hozjajstvo» № 6, za 1910 g.].
12. Otchet o dejatel'nosti Kievskogo Agronomicheskogo Obshhestva za 1911 g. – K. : Pech. S.P. Jakovleva, 1912. – S. 2.
13. Protokol 5-go Obshhego Sobranija Kievskogo Agronomicheskogo Obshhestva, sostojavshegosja 11-go oktjabrja 1913 goda // Otchet o dejatel'nosti Kievskogo Agronomicheskogo Obshhestva za 1913 god. – K. : Pech. S.P. Jakovleva, 1914. – S. 12.
14. Tulajkov S. M. Nastanovlenie k posevu kukuruzy i uhodu za nej / S. M. Tulajkov ; Bezenchukskaja s.-h. op. st. – M., 1924. – 8 s.
15. Tulajkov S. M. Mineral'nye udobrenija v Sredne-Volzhskom krae (iz rabot Bezenchukskoj opytnoj stancii). – Samara, 1930. – 44 s. [na pravah rukopisi].
16. Tulajkov S. Kratkij otchet o dejatel'nosti opytnogo polja i himicheskoj laboratorii za 1922 god (doklad Gubernskomu agronomicheskomu soveshhaniju 15–20 janvarja 1923 g. / Tulajkov S. / NKZ, Sredne-Volzhscoe oblastnoe upravlenie, Bezenchukskaja oblastnaja s.-h. op. st. – Samara : Tip. Sel'kredsojuza, 1923. - № 99. – 32 s.
17. Tulajkov S. M. Kak pravil'no vozdelyvat' kukuruzu i kak ee ispol'zovat' / S. M. Tulajkov. – Samara, 1930. – 30 s.

Gladchenko I. O. THE PROCESS OF THE EDUCATION OF THE YOUNG PEOPLE IN THE MILITARY SPORTS AND TECHNICAL ORGANIZATIONS – THE ASPECTS OF THE THEORETICAL BASIS AND THE SOURCES OF THE INFORMATION (ON THE EXAMPLE OF THE AIRSOFT ORGANIZATIONS OF UKRAINE).

In this article was made an analysis of the theoretical basis and the various sources of the information that military sports and technical public organizations (as an example – airsoft organizations) use to form the above mentioned educational basis. The main aspects of the formation of the theoretical principals of the basis were identified with the help of this analysis. The division of the whole theoretical basis into three parts – regulatory information (for example, the charter of the military sports and technical organizations), theoretical educational information and useful information (news, tips, etc) - can be identified as a major aspect. The other aspects that were identified with the help of the analysis are directly related in any way with the three parts of the theoretical basis. For example, these are features that distinguish one particular sphere from other ones, or the degree of importance of different information for the educational process in military sports and technical organizations. Major sources that contain the information which form the theoretical basis, their importance and ease of access were also considered in this article. Under the word “main sources” we mean here various online resources and publications (magazines, books). The most important and largest in capacity of information are internet resources. Speaking about the last ones the increasingly growing role of social networks in the process of attracting people, especially the youth; to the military sports and technical organizations and in the dissemination and compilation of various information should be noted. Therefore it was decided to pay attention to this phenomenon in an article and reveal its role in the formation and development of the theoretical basis of military sports and technical organizations.

Keywords: theoretical basis, military sports and technical education, “military questions”, internet-resources, sources of information, charter, rules of military sports and technical organization.

References

1. Internet-site Uves' Strikeball Ukraini: <http://airsoft.ua>.
2. Internet-site Lugans'kogo Oblastnogo Klubu Straikbolu: <http://www.airsoft.lg.ua>.
3. Internet-site TSO Ukraini: <http://tsou.org.ua>.
4. Istoria TSO Ukraini: <http://tsou.org.ua/about/history/>
5. Istoria TSO Ukraini: <http://tsou.org.ua/about/history/>
6. Istoria TSO Ukraini: <http://tsou.org.ua/about/history/>
7. Istoria TSO Ukraini: <http://tsou.org.ua/about/history/>
8. Oficiyni dokumenti diyal'nosti Federacii Peintbolu Ukraini: <http://ua-pb.com/portal/docs>
9. Oficiyni dokumenti diyal'nosti Federacii Peintbolu Ukraini: <http://ua-pb.com/portal/docs>

10. Oficiyni dokumenti diyal'nosti Federacii Peintbolu Ukraini: <http://ua-pb.com/portal/docs>
11. Oficiyni dokumenti diyal'nosti Federacii Peintbolu Ukraini: <http://ua-pb.com/portal/docs>
12. Federaciya Straikbolu Ukraini: <http://airsoft.ua/content.php?r=9-%D0%A4%D0%A1%D0%A3>
13. Federaciya Straikbolu Ukraini: <http://airsoft.ua/content.php?r=9-%D0%A4%D0%A1%D0%A3>
14. Federaciya Straikbolu Ukraini: <http://airsoft.ua/content.php?r=9-%D0%A4%D0%A1%D0%A3>
15. Polojennya pro stvorennya Lugans'kogo Oblastnogo Klubu Straikbolu: <http://www.airsoft.lg.ua/forum/index.php?app=ccs>

Guss Ch.S. FORMATION OF TECHNICAL EDUCATION IN THE DONBASS IN THE LATE NINETEENTH CENTURY.

The article shows problems of formation of the elementary technical education, the attention is paid to the initial stage of the organization of process of training of the mining industry in the Russian Empire as a whole and in Donetsk the coal basin, in particular, in the second half of the XIX century. On the basis of the analysis of archival documents it is examined the information about foundation of schools for the mining enterprises, about training programs in them, Sunday schools and courses. Questions of a state policy concerning this problem are researched.

Keywords: technical education, school of foremen named after V. A. Wagner, Sunday schools, Donbass, the second half of XIX century.

REFERENCES

1. Yanzhul I. Znachenie obrazovaniya dlya uspehov promyshlennosti i torgovli / I. Yanzhul // *Economicheskaya ocenka narodnogo obrazovaniya*. – M., 1985. – S. 26.
2. Zyablova S.L. Razvitie nizshego professional'no-tehnicheskogo obrazovaniya v Rossii serediny XIX – nachala XX vekov : avtoref. dis. na soisk. uchen. step. kand. ist. nauk : spec. 07.00.02 / Zyablova Svetlana Leonidovna. – Ivanovo, 2004. – 23 s.
3. Andreev E.N. Shkol'noe delo v Rossii // E.N. Andreev. – SPb.: tip. S.Dobrodeeva, 1882. – 232 s.
4. Nebolsin A.G. Istorico-statisticheskiy ocherk obschego i special'nogo obrazovaniya v Rossii // A.G. Nebolsin. – SPb., 1883. – 257 s.
5. Anopov I.A. Opyt systematicheskogo obzora materialov k izucheniyu sovremennogo sostoyaniya srednego i nizshego obrazovaniya v Rossii // I.A. Anopov. – SPb.: tip. M-va put. soobsch. (A.Benke), 1889. – 596 s.
6. Kuz'min N.N. Nizshee i special'noe obrazovanie v dorevolucionnoy Rossii / N.N. Kuz'min. – Chelyabinsk: Yuzhno-Ural'skoe knizhnoe otdelenie. – 1971. – 276 s.
7. Veselov A.N. Nizshee i srednee special'noe obrazovanie v Rossii / A.N. Veselov. – M.: PTI, 1955. – 325 s.
8. Kaymakova S.V. Zarozhdenie gornotekhnicheskogo obrazovaniya v Rossii / S.V. Kaymakova // *Nauchniy dialog: zhurnal nauch. publicaciy*. – Ekaterinburg, 2012. – Vyp. 4. – S.59-68.
9. *Encyklopedicheskiy slovar'* (F.A. Brokgauz, I.A.Efron). Tom XXXIII. – SPb.: Izdatel'skoe delo, 1901.
10. Akimov S.S. Razvitie tekhnicheskogo i tekhnologicheskogo obrazovaniya v Rossii (XVIII – XX vv.) [Elektronnyy resurs] // Molod.eduhmao.ru: inform.-prosvetitel'skiy portal. Hanty-Mansiyskiy avtonomnyy okrug – Yugra, 2003–2013. URL:<http://molod.eduhmao.ru/info/1/3812/24350>.
11. RDIA, f. 37, op. 74, spr. 616, ark. 74
12. Tam samo, ark. 62.
13. Tam samo, ark. 66.
14. Tam samo, ark. 8.

Demyanovskij A.Yu. THE METHODS OF FARM ANIMAL BREEDING: HISTORICAL ASPECT.

The author has conducted a scientific and historical analysis of the formation and development of methods of farm animals breeding in the system of native breeding work. The research is based on the use complex of general scientific, structural and functional, historical methods, as well as a large base of sources primarily archival documents. The article presents characteristic of the main methods of selection and breeding work that were applied at different historical stages. Its role in improving of breed and pedigree qualities of farm animals was defined. The author has justified priority of Ukrainian scientists in the development of methods of line breeding of farm animal and techniques of breed creation on the basis of reproductive crossing.

Keywords: animal husbandry, breeding work, farm animal, pure breeding, crossbreeding.

References

1. Boroday I. Do istoriyi stanovlennya doslidnoyi spravy u haluzyakh tvarynnytstva – To the history of the formation of experimental work in the livestock industries, *Istoriya ukrayins'koyi nauky na mezhi tysyacholit'* – History of Ukrainian science Millennium, Kyiv, 2009, vol. 42, pp. 49–57 (in Ukrainian).

2. Borodaj I.S. Teoretyko-metodologichni osnovy stanovlennja ta rozvytku vitchyznjanoi` zootehnicnoi` nauky – Theoretical and methodological bases of formation and development of native livestock science, Vinnicja, 2012, 416 p. (in Ukrainian).

3. Verhunov V. A. Poltavs'ke doslidne pole: stanovlennya i rozvytok sil's'kohospodars'koyi doslidnoyi spravy v Ukrayini – Poltava experimental field: formation and development of the agricultural experimental work in Ukraine, Kyiv, 2009, 220 p. (in Ukrainian).

4. Verhunov V. A. Sil's'kohospodars'ka doslidna sprava v Ukrayini. Vid zarodzhennya do akademichnoho isnuvannya : orhanizatsiynny aspekt – Agricultural experimental work in Ukraine. From the origin to the academic base: organizational aspect, Kyiv, 2012, 416 p. (in Ukrainian).

5. Derzhavnyy arkhiv Kharkivs'koyi oblasti, f. 6184, op. 1 1, spr. 56, 2 ark. (in Ukrainian).

6. Derzhavnyy arkhiv Kharkivs'koyi oblasti, f. 6184, op, 1 1, spr. 166, 2 ark. (in Ukrainian).

7. Instytut svynarstva im. O. V. Kvasnyts'koho Ukrayins'koyi akademiyi ahrarnykh nauk. Do 75-richchya vid dnya zasnuvannya – Institute pig-breeding named O. V. Kvasnitsky of Ukrainian Academy of Agrarian Sciences. On the 75-th anniversary of the birth, Poltava, 2005, 96 p. (in Ukrainian).

8. Rjabko V. M., Turinskij V. M. Istoki, dostizhenija i perspektivy nauki v Askanii-Nova – Origins, achievements and prospects of science in Askanii-Nova, Kyiv, 2001, 256 p. (in Ukrainian).

9. Rjabokon' A. Ju., Rozhkovskij A. V., Bondarenko Ju. V. Istorija razvitija selekcionnyh i geneticheskikh issledovanij v institute pticevodstva UAAN // Ptakhivnytstvo – Aviculture, Kharkiv, 2004, vol. 57, pp. 13–17 (in Ukrainian).

Kovalenko M.M. RESEARCH METHODOLOGY OF CROPS ROOT SYSTEM IN SCIENTIFIC HERITAGE OF PROFESSOR V.G. ROTMISTROV.

An outstanding naturalist Vladimir Grigorievich Rotmistrov is the one of founders of agricultural research in Ukraine. The scientist dedicated his creative and scientific way to study of humus moisture regime, crops root system, field experiments and methods of soils cultivation and fertilization. The scientist devoted 20 years of inspired work to Odessa experimental field of Southern Russian Imperial Agricultural Society, widened national science with latest studies, which established modern agricultural production.

Keywords: agricultural research, root system, soil, method, plant, moisture, development, impact, conditions.

References

1. Rotmy`strov Vlydy`my`r Gry`gor`evy`ch (4.VI.1866. – 24.X.1941.) // Ukrayin`ska radyans`ka ency`klopediya. – K., 1963. – T. 12. – S. 409.
2. Chayanov S.K. Vy`dnyj uchenyj-opytny`k / S.K. Chayanov // Vestny`k sel`skoxozyajstvennoj nauky`. – 1962. – # 9. – S. 144–146.
3. Rotmistrov V. Koreneva sy`stema u kul`turny`x rosly`n / V. Rotmistrov. – X. : Vseukr. s.-g. vy`d-vo «Radyans`ky`j selyany`n», 1927. – 79 s.
4. Osobova sprava Rotmistrova V.G. – Osoby`sty`j arxiv Savchenka Ya.M.
5. Rajony rasprostraneny`ya kornej u odnoletny`x kul`turny`x rasteny`j // Zhurnal opytnoj agronomy`y`. – 1907. – T. 8. – # 5. – S. 511–533.
6. Novyj sposob otmyvky` kornej // Zhurnal opytnoj agronomy`y`. – 1907. – T. 7. – S. 39–45.
7. Rotmy`strov V.G. Vыводы Odesskogo opytnogo polya za 12 let (s 1895 po 1907 gg.) / V.G. Rotmy`strov ; y`zd-e 2-e. – Odessa : Departament zemledely`ya, 1914. – 48 s.
8. Vy`ner V.V. Sel`skoxozyajstvennoe opytnoe delo (kratky`j y`story`chesky`j ocherk y` obzor programm russky`x sel`skoxozyajstvenny`x opytny`x uchrezhdeny`j 1840–1910 gg.) : lekcy`y`, chy`tannye na kursax po s.-x. opytnomu delu pry` Petrovskoj s.-x. akademy`y` / V.V. Vy`ner. – M. : Novaya derevnya, 1922. – 108 s.

Lahach T. A. SOVIET WOMEN IN the REGULATORY SYSTEM of STATE TRANSFORMATIONS 1930 years.

The author of the article highlights the contradictions of the state reforms of the 1930s in Soviet Ukraine towards women and examines key regulatory authorities' actions aimed at building a new system of female values and family needs in general. Proves that this experiment was unnatural, negative phenomenon in the practice of relations between the Institute of state and family. The object of the research is a regulatory system of state changes on the social status of Ukrainian women in the 1930s. The subject is a woman of Soviet Ukraine in everyday life. The given review of the topic is built with the help of a problem-chronological principle in the light of social and legal history.

Key words: state, regulation, wife, marriage, family, relationships, society, transformation, fertility law, repression.

References

1. Bilokin` S. Masovii terory ak zasib derzhavnogo upravlinnya v SRSR (1917 – 1941 rr.): Dzhereloznavche doslidzhennya: v 2-x tomakh / S. Bilokin`. – K., 1999. – T.1. – 446 s.
2. Vorons`ka T.V. Malovidom istorinki istorii. Radyans`kaspasportnasistema / T.V. Vorons`ka, S.V. Kul`chic`kii // Ukrains`kiiistorichniizhurnal. – 1999. – № 3. – S. 33-43.
3. Krivulya O.O. Zhinki ta industrializaciya v Ukraini (1929-1938 rr.): diser. na zdobuttya naukovogo stupenya kand. istor. nauk: 07.00.01 / Krivulya Ol`ga Oleksandrivna. – Lugans`k, 2004. – 193 s.
4. Kul`chic`kii S.V. 1. Demografichni naslidki golodomoru 1933 roku v Ukraini. 2. Vsesoyuznii perepis 1937 roku v Ukraini. Dokumenti ta materiali / NANU Ukrains institut istorii Ukraini / S.V. Kul`chic`kii. – K., 2003. – 192 s.
5. Kul`chic`kii S.V. Golodomor 1932 – 1933 rr. yakgenocid: trudnoschi usvidomlennya / S.V. Kul`chic`kii. – K.: Nashchas, 2008. – 424 s.
6. Kul`chic`kii S.V. Stalinizm na Ukraini 20 – 30-ti rr. / S.V. Kul`chic`kii ,V.M. Danilenko [tain.]. – K.: Naukova dumka, 1991. – 256 s.
7. Kul`chic`kii S.V. Stanovishe ditei na Ukraini u 1931-1933 rr.: (dokumental`na rozpovid`) / S.V. Kul`chic`kii, S.P. SHatalina. – K.: B.v., 1989. – 26 s.
8. Kul`chic`kii S.V. Cina «velikogo perelomu» / S.V. Kul`chic`kii. – K.: Ukraina, 1991. – 432 s.
9. Maksudov S. Demografichni vtrati naselelnya Ukraini v 1930 – 1938 rr. / S. Maksudov // Ukrains`kii istorichni zhurnal. – 1991. – № 1. – S. 121-127.
10. Nikol`s`kii V.M. Social`nii sklad represovanix v Ukraini u 1937 r. / V.M. Nikol`s`kii // Ukrains`kii istorichni zhurnal. – 2005. – № 2. – S. 141-162
11. Shapoval YU.I. Lyudina i sistema: Shtrixi do portretu totalitarnoi dobi v Ukraini / YU.I. SHapoval – K.: In-t nacional`nix vidnosin i politologii nacional`noi AN Ukraini, 1994. – 271 s.
12. Shapoval YU.I. U ti tragichni roki: Stalinizm na Ukraini / YU.I. SHapoval. – K.: Politvidav Ukraini, 1990. – 143 s.

13. Central`nii derzhavnii arxiv gromads`kix ob`ednan`Ukraini (dali CDAGO Ukraini). – F. 1. – Op. 20. – Spr. 6392. – 224 ark.
14. Maksudov S. Demografichni vtrati naseleण्या Ukraini v 1930 – 1938 rr. / S. Maksudov // Ukrains`kii istorichnii zhurnal. – 1991. – № 1. – S. 121-127.
15. CDAGO. – Spr. 7098. – 53 ark.
16. CDAGO. – Spr. 6662. – 17 ark.
17. Derzhavnii arxiv Poltavskoi oblasti (dali DAPO). – F.-P-12. –Op.1. - Spr. 160. – 45 ark.
18. Nechaeva A.M. Osnovnye napravleniya razvitiya semeinogo prava / A.M. Nechaeva // Semeinoe pravo Rossii: problemy razvitiya: [sbornik obzorov i statei]. – M., 1996. – 131 s.
19. DAPO. –F. 3944. – Op. 1. – Spr. 5. – 1489 ark.
20. Istoriya Sovetskogo gosudarstva i prava: v 3 tomakh; podred. A.P. Kosicyna. – T. 2. – M.: Nauka, 1977. – 344 s.
21. CDOGO. – Spr. 7098. – 53 ark.
22. Kul`chic`kii S.V. 1. Demografichni naslidki golodomoru 1933 roku v Ukraini. 2. Vsesoyuznii perepis 1937 roku v Ukraini. Dokumenti ta materiali / NANU Ukrains`kii institut istorii Ukraini / S.V. Kul`chic`kii. – K., 2003. – 192 s.
23. Bilokin` S. Masovii terror yak zasib derzhavnogo upravlinnya v SRSR (1917 – 1941 rr.): Dzhereloznavche doslidzhennya: v 2-x tomakh / S. Bilokin`. – K., 1999. – T. 1. – 446 s.
24. Galan YA. Antireligioznaya propaganda v shkole / YA. Galan, T. Kononov. – M. : Politizdat, 1926. – 163 s.
25. DAPO. – F. 15. – Op. 1. -Spr. 160. – 45 ark.
26. Vorons`ka T.V. Malovidomi storinki istorii. Radyans`ka pasportna sistema / T.V. Vorons`ka, S.V. Kul`chic`kii // Ukrains`kii istorichnii zhurnal. – 1999. – № 3. – S. 33-43.

Mezerya A.A. REFORM OF MAKING UP OF THE STAFF OF TROOPS OF THE SECOND HALF OF KH²KH OF V. IN RUSSIAN EMPIRE AND ITS SOCIAL CONSEQUENCES FOR HABITANTS OF UKRAINIAN PROVINCES.

In article military reform which provided changes in system of completing of armed forces is considered. With adoption of the Charter about a general military duty new strategy of reforming of completion of armed forces was incarnate. The new law on completing of army created prerequisites for the solution of one of the main objectives of reorganization of army, namely, creation of a stock of the trained reserve necessary in case of war for expansion of army. Together with the declared principle of the general military duty of all states without exception, broad restrictions and privileges which in turn gave a reason for refusals, frauds and corruption in this sphere that caused mass abuses and evasion from a military duty were provided. Officials provided to wishing citizens for bribes, a donation and other collectings assistance in disposal of military service. The Russian government, prosecutor's office, gendarmerie put for prevention of similar cases, but a tightening of investigations, obstacles in inquiry, bureaucratic red tape and senseless correspondence between departments and officials nullified all efforts on the termination of abuses in this sphere a lot of effort. All above had huge influence not only on society, but also on changes in consciousness, deformation of public values and moral and ethical transformations that as a result defined further destiny of all people and its historical future.

Keywords: military duty, military reform, abuses, completing of armed forces, appeal, social consequences, charter.

References

1. Cubenko V.L. Vijs'kovi poselennja kavalerii na teritorii Ukraïni. 1817–1867 rr. (formuvannja, social'no-ekonomichnij rozvitok, pobut): avtoref. dis. ... d.i.n.: 07.00.01 / V.L. Cubenko / Odes. nac. un-t im. I.I. Mechnikova. Odesa, 2010. 30 s.
2. Sharmar O. Vijs'kovi poselennja v Ukraïni (1817–1857 rr.): istoriko-pravovij aspekt // Voenna istorija. 2003. № 2.
3. Mezerja O.A. Rosijs'ka armija ta naseleennja Ukraïni: aspekti povsjakdenного zhittja (druga polovina HIH – pochatok HH st.) / O.A. Mezerja // Istorichni zapiski : Zbirnik naukovih prac' / Gol. red. V.P. Mihajljuk. – Lugans'k: Vid-vo SNU im. V.Dalja, 2012. – Vipusk 33. – S. 237-241; Mezerja O.A. Vijs'kovi reformi v ukraïns'kih gubernijah drugoi polovini HIH – pochatku HH st. u konteksti povsjakdennosti / O.A. Mezerja // Visnik Shidnoukraïns'kogo nacional'nogo universitetu imeni Volodimira Dalja. Vip. 11. Ch. 1. – Lugans'k, 2011. – S. 83-93; Mezerja O.A. Social'ni naslidki vijs'kovih reform 1860-h – 1870-h rr. v Rosijs'kij imperii dlja naseleennja ukraïns'kih gubernij / O.A. Mezerja // Istorichni zapiski: Zbirnik naukovih prac' / Gol. red. V.P. Mihajljuk. – Lugans'k: Vid-vo SNU im. V.Dalja, 2013. – Vipusk 39. – S. 115-123.
4. Salihin M.N. Voennaja reforma 1874 g.: Dis. ...kand. ist. nauk. – L., 1948. – S. 148, 149.
5. Polnoe sobranie zakonov Rossijskoj imperii. – Sobr. 2. – T. 49. – №52982, 52983.

6. Central'nij derzhavnij istorichnij arhiv Ukraïni m. Kiïv. F. 442. Op.45. Spr.492. 1874 g. – ukaz Aleksandra II ot 1 janvarja 1874 g. o privlechenii k voinskoj povinnosti vseh bez isključenja soslovij. Prilagaetsja ustav o voinskoj povinnosti.
7. Polnoe sobranie zakonov Rossijskoj imperii. – Sobr. 2. – T. 49. – №52983.
8. Lobko P.L. Zapiski voennoj administracii dlja voennyh i junkerskih uchilishh. – S. 37.
9. Fedorov V. K voprosu o voinskoj povinnosti v Rossii. – Rostov n/D, 1906. – S. 2.
10. Chistjakov O.I., Novickaja T.E. Reformy Aleksandra II. - M., 2003. - 464s.
11. Fedorov A.V. Obshhestvenno-politicheskoe dvizhenie v rusškoj armii. – M., 1958. – S. 212.
12. Polnoe sobranie zakonov Rossijskoj imperii. – Sobr. 2. – T. 49. – №52983.
13. Fedorov V. K voprosu o voinskoj povinnosti v Rossii. – Rostov N/D., 1906. – S. 9.
14. Derzhavnij arhiv Odes'koï oblasti (DAOO) F. 5. Upravlenie vremennogo odesskogo general-gubernatora Op. 1. Spr. 2002. O zloupotreblenijah po otbyvaniju molodymi ljud'mi voinskoj povinnosti [zhaloby krest'jan, meshhan i dr. lic na nachal'nikov uezdnyh po voinskim povinnostjam prisutstvuj za vzjatochničestvo nezakonnuju otpravku na voennuju sluzhbu i dr. zloupotreblenija po sluzhbe i perepiska s podvedomstvennymi uchrezhdenijami po jetim voprosam]. 31 janvarja, 4 fevralja 1889 r - 8 ijunja 1889 g. 57 ark. Ark. 1,2.
15. Tam samo. Ark. 3, 4.
16. Tam samo. Ark.5.
17. Tam samo. Ark. 21-24.

Melenteva M. PRINCIPLES OF INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION OF UKRAINE ARE IN SOCIOKUL'TURNOY SPHERE.

In the article principles of international cooperation of Ukraine turn out and in its separate regions in a sociokul'turnoy sphere. Leading directions activity are determined to this sphere, which includes for itself education, science, culture, health protection, sport, activity of public organizations and associations. The various forms of collaboration are examined with the European countries.

Keywords: international relations, foreign policy of Ukraine, cultural collaboration, countries of ES.

References

1. Jaroshko O. Zasadi spivrobotnictva Ukraïni u sferi kul'turi z kraïnami pivdenno-shidnoï Aziï // Visnik L'viv. Un-tu. Serija filologichna. Vip. 45. S. 61–70.
2. Ukrainu prodali Evrope eshho 20 let nazad. Rezhim dostupu: <http://ru-an.info/novosti/ukrainu-prodali-evrope-eshho-20-let-nazad/>.
3. V Donecke obsudjat problemy ES i Ukrainy [Elektronnij resurs]. – Rezhim dostupu: <http://www.segodnya.ua/regions/donetsk/v-donetske-obcudjat-problemy-ec-i-ukrainy.html>.
4. Chto dast Soglashenie ob asociacii s ES Donbassu? [Elektronnij resurs]. – Rezhim dostupu: <http://www.day.kiev.ua/ru/article/nota-bene/chto-dast-soglashenie-ob-associacii-s-es-donbassu>.
5. Vneshnejekonomicheskie svjazi Ukrainy so stranami mira. Rezhim dostupu: <http://ogorod.net/referats/18/40513/?page=1>.
6. Todorov I. Evroatlantichnij vektor zovnishn'oï politiki Ukraïni v 2007 roci // Evroatlantichna Donechchina: Visnik naukovoinformacijnogo Centru mizhnarodnoï bezpeki ta evroatlantichnoï spivpraci Donec'kogo nacional'nogo universitetu №2 (10) 2008. – S. 23
7. Tam samo.
8. Donbass, otkrytyj dlja mira Ukrainy [Elektronnij resurs]. – Rezhim dostupu: <http://donetskcci.com/sobytiya/mezhdunarodnyj-forum-otkrytyj-donbass.html>.
9. Doneckaja oblastnaja molodezhnaja obshhestvennaja organizacija Tvorcheskaja molodezh' Donbassa: [Elektronnij resurs]. – Rezhim dostupu: <http://doneck.glo.ua/organizations/tvorchamolod.html>
10. Imja, sestra! // Moskovskij komsomolec v Donbasse. № 19. 07.03.2008. [Elektronnij resurs]. – Rezhim dostupu: http://media.ukr-info.net/smi/view_article.cgi?sid=16&nid=2968&aid=33527
11. Zamestitel'naja podderzhivajushhaja terapija v g. Donecke. [Elektronnij resurs]. – Rezhim dostupu: <http://www.narco.org.ua/projects.php?id=1>.

Merko O.M. EDUCATIONAL AND TEACHING ACTIVITIES OF PROFESSOR N.N. KLEPININ.

In the article on the basis of analysis of representative materials discussed many directions of educational activities of professor N. Klepinin. There are works in the form of various lectures and talks, in the workshop of visual aids. Highlights the little known facts of pedagogical activities of the scientist in the Tauride University, Crimean Agricultural Institute of special crops. Some unknown works to researches of heritage of N. Klepinin are introduced in scientific use.

Keywords: M. M. Klepinin, Taurian University, Crimean Institute of special crops of M. Kalinin, rector, teacher.

References

1. Besedy po sel'skomu chozjajstvu. Č. 1/ N.N. Klepinin// Krymskij kooperator.– 1919. – № 1.
2. Voprosy sel'skogo chozjajstva. Č. 4/ N.N. Klepinin// Krymskij kooperator. – 1920. – № 11.
3. Deržavnij archiv v Avtonomnij Respublici Krim (dali DAARK). – F. 60. Op. 1. Spr. 164. Žurnaly i doklady Tavričeskogo gubernskogo zemskogo sobranija 48 očerednoj sessii.
4. Deržavnij archiv Perms'kogo kraju. – F. R - 790. Op. 1. Spr. 1121. Klepinin Nikolaj Nikolaevič, professor, doktor s/ch nauk. – 8 ark.
5. Archiv DAARK. – F. R - 357. – Op. 4. Krymskij sel'skochozjajstvennyj institut im. M. Kalinina. Istoričeskaja spravka.
6. Masterskaja nagljadnyh posobij po sel'skomu chozjajstvu Tavričeskogo zemstva/ N. N. Klepinin//Po Krymu: Sbornik 2. – Simferopol': Tip. Tavričeskogo gub. zemstva, 1914. – S. 85-86.
7. Neskol'ko slov ob ispol'zovanii «mestnogo» materiala pri prepodavanii: Avtoreferat doklada: Estestvenno-istoričeskaja chronika Kryma/N.N. Klepinin// Zapiski Krymskogo obščestva estestvoispytatelej i ljubitelej prirody.–T.VI.–1917. – S. 136-142.
8. Archiv DAARK. – F. R - 30. Op. 1. Spr. 91. Otčety o rabote i smety po sel'skomu chozjajstvu Narodnogo komissariata zemledelija Kryma.
9. Fondy Krymskogo respublikanskogo učreždenija «Central'nyj muzej Tavridy» (dali KRU CMT). – Archiv N.N. Klepinina. – Kp 35547. Spr.12349. Pis'mo profesoru, rektoru N. N. Klepininu.
10. Fondy KRU CMT. – Archiv N.N. Klepinina. – Kp 35549. Spr.12351 Pis'mo profesoru, rektoru N.N. Klepininu.
11. Fondy KRU CMT. – Archiv N.N. Klepinina. – Kp 35548. Spr.12350 Pis'mo profesoru, rektoru N.N. Klepininu.
12. Po Krymu: Sbornik 3 / red. N.I. Dubrovskij; Krymskoe obščestvo estestvoispytatelej i ljubitelej prirody. – Simferopol', 1916. – 100 s.
13. Ponomarëv V. F. Duch ličnosti večen: vo vlasti vinograda i vina. Vospominanija kolleg i učenikov o professore P. T. Bolgareve/ V. F. Ponomarëv, Ė. A. Vernovskij, L. P. Trošin. – Krasnodar: KubGAU, 2011. – 216 s.

Mihaylyk V., Mihaylyk E. FOREIGN UKRAINISTICS ABOUT THE TRANSFORMATION OF DOMESTIC VILLAGE IN 1917 – 2010.

The problems of domestic village transformation in 1917-2010 in the works of foreign ukrainologists, who studied stated subject of research from outside of Ukraine, are scrutinized in the article. The objective of research is examination of both governmental and non-governmental institutions' reformation activities problems, which has been dealt by the foreign researchers. Analysis of the foreign scientists' works allowed to substantiate the conclusions of possibility to classify transformation of domestic village in 1917 - 2010, and to determine the most important issues regarding the transformation of the Ukrainian village within the specified time frame.

Keywords: Foreign Ukrainistics about Ukrainian village; agricultural problems of the 20's of the twentieth century; cooperation in the perception of ukrainologists; current agricultural policy and foreign researchers.

References

1. Zemzjulina N. Zemel'na politika P. Skoropads'kogo v radjans'kij ta zarubizhnij istoriografii // Ukraïns'kij seljanin. - 2004. - Vip. 8. - S. 213.
2. Kornovenko S.V. Zarubizhna istoriografija agrarnoï politiki bilogvardijs'kih urjadiv A. Denikina, P. Vrangelja v Ukraïns'komu seli / S.V. Kornovenko // «Pitannja agrarnoï istorii Ukraïni ta Rosii», nauk. chitannja, prisvjach. pam'jati D.P.Pojdi: Materiali, 21 zhovtnja, 2008, Dnipropetrovs'kij nac. un-t im. O. Gonchara . – Dnipropetrovs'k : B.v., 2008 . – S. 145-151.
3. Borodaevs'kij S. Istorija kooperacii. Praga, 1921.
4. Ivasjuk i. Kreditova kooperacija na Ukraïni //Praci Ukraïns'kogo naukovogo institutu. Varshava, 1933. T.HI. Kn. 3.
5. Vitanovich I. Istorija Ukraïns'kogo kooperativnogo ruhu. N'ju-Jork, 1964. Jogo zh. Agrarna politika Ukraïns'kih urjadiv. 1917 – 1920. N'ju-Jork, 1967.
6. Vitanovich I. Istorija Ukraïns'kogo kooperativnogo ruhu. S.7.
7. Tam samo. S.181.
8. Tam samo. S.295.
9. Tam samo. S.280.
10. Vitanovich I. Agrarna politika Ukraïns'kih urjadiv. S.16.
11. Subtel'nij O. Ukraïna: Istorija. K., 1991.
12. Tam samo. S. 332.
13. Tam samo. S.358.
14. Tam samo. S.437.
15. Tam samo. S.455.
16. Boffa D. Istorija Sovetskogo Sojuza. V 2-h tomah. M., 1990.
17. Boffa D. Istorija Sovetskogo Sojuza. T.1. S.359.
18. Boffa D. Istorija Sovetskogo Sojuza. T.2. S.490.
19. Tam samo. S.490-491.
20. Avtorhanov A. Imperija Kremlja: Sovetskij tip kolonializma. Vil'no, 1990. S.70.
21. Tam samo. S.74.
22. Pravda, 1930, 30 ijun.

23. Dzhonson S. Stihijna privatizacija v Ukraïni: jak, chomu i dlja kogo? Leder M. Privatizacija zhitla v Ukraïni: Zauvazhennja do "konceptii denacionalizacii ta privatizacii zhitla" Verhovnoi Radi Ukraïni; Palmer M. Privatizacija v Ukraïni: ekonomika, pravo i politika; Ridli A. Privatizacija; dejaki uroki z dosvidu Shidnoi Evropi dlja Ukraïni; Snelbeker D. Komentari do Zakoniv pro privatizaciju, shho rozgljadajut'sja Verhovnoju Radoju Ukraïni// Informacijni listi. 1991 – 1992. /Zberigajut'sja u Central'nij naukovej biblioteci im. V.I.Vernads'kogo NAN Ukraïni.

24. Mihajljuk V.P. Istoriografija rozvitku agrarnih vidnosin v Ukraïni (70-ti – pochatok 90-h rr.). K., 1992. S.98.

Mulyakova L. ARTISTIC HERITAGE A. A. BUHUTSKOHO ON STAGE ELEVATION OF SCIENTIFIC ACTIVITY (1962-1972 YEARS)

The artistic heritage of O. A. Buhutskoho during the "Recovery" of the life cycle of scientific activity (1962-1972 years), in particular, highlighted the economic and historical perspective. (1962–1972 years), in particular, highlights the economic and historical perspective.

The aim of the paper is to determine the object and the subject of scientific activity O. A. Buhutskoho during the "Recovery" of its ZHTSND. The content and sequence of research defining graphics and general scientific methods.

Analysis of scientific papers O. A. Buhutskoho for years 1962–1972 shows that the object of his research in this period were economic and statistical problems in agriculture, particularly regarding productivity, statistical methods and the efficiency of agricultural production economy.

Keywords: life cycle of scientific activity (ZHTSND), stage "Recovery" ZHTSND, productivity, efficiency of agricultural production.

References

1. Vcheni-ekonomisti-agrarniki / Upor. O. A. Shatko. – Kiiiv : Agrarna nauka, 2001. – Kn. 5 : ch. 1. – 448 s. – (Seriya: ukraïnski vcheni-agrarii XX stolittya).
2. Buguckij O. A. Analiz ekonomichnoï efektivnosti silskogospodarskogo virobniictva / O. A. Buguckij. – K. : Urozhaj, 1976. – 264 s.
3. Buguckij O. A. Statistichni metodi analizu vrozhajnosti, sobivartosti produkciï i produktivnosti praci v zemlerobstvi / O. A. Buguckij. – K. : Urozhaj, 1964. – 12,13 dr. ark.
4. Buguckij O. A., Zhigalo L. F. Pidvishhennya ekonomichnoï efektivnosti silskogospodarskogo virobniictva / O. A. Buguckij, L. F. Zhigalo. – K. : Urozhaj, 1967. – 15,2 dr. ark.
5. Buguckij O. A. Produktivnist praci v silskomu gospodarstvi. (Metodi analizu i rezervi pidvishhennya) / O. A. Buguckij. – K. : Urozhaj, 1970. – 24,1 dr. ark.
6. Verstyuk V. F., Dzyub O. M., Reprincev V. F. Ukraïna vid najdavnishix chasiv do sгодennya : xronologichnij dovidnik / V. F. Verstyuk , O. M. Dzyub, V. F. Reprincev. – vid. 2-e, dop. – Kiiiv : Naukova dumka, 2005. – 718 s.

Pisanyi D. M. A PATTERN OF SLAVERY IN SCHOPENHAUER'S INTERPRETATION AND HISTORICAL REALITIES OF THE EPOCH.

This article is devoted to the analysis of assessment of the slavery, which is given by Arthur Schopenhauer in his main work "The World as will and representation". Philosopher gave an outstanding place to a social slavery in the hierarchy of human injustice, and compared to another grave crimes such a cannibalism, murder, demembration and robbery. According to Schopenhauer, slavery is a paramount tool of formation the will of one individual above the will of another. A significant attention was paid to the enslavement of human spirit. There were not necessary shackles for this. This is so because millions of people are enslaved by different erroneous believes and poverty during their lives. For struggle with it not a human use his will at the right moment, but the will directs him to the right way. And the will keeps its domination so strong that there are grounds to designate this as slavery. Scientist's views about this phenomenon are represented in the context of an important events of the history of slavery, the slave trade and the struggle against this.

Key-words: slavery, slave trade, Schopenhauer, will, erroneous belief, poverty, liberation.

References

1. Ukraina stala liderom po urovniu rabotorgovli [Elektronnyi resurs]. – Rezhim dostupa : http://ru.golos.ua/suspilstvo/13_02_16_ukraina_stala_liderom_po_urovnyu_rabotorgovli. – Zagl. s ekrana. – Data obrashcheniia: 17.01.14.
2. Lott T. L. Subjugation and Bondage: Critical Essays on Slavery and Social Philosophy / Tommy L. Lott. – Lanham, Md. : Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, 1998. – 351 p.
3. McGary H. Between slavery and freedom : philosophy and American slavery / Howard McGary, Bill E Lawson. – Bloomington : Indiana University Press, 1992. – 146 p.
4. Valls A. Race and Racism in Modern Philosophy / Andrew Valls. – Ithaca, N.Y. : Cornell University Press, 2005. – 293 p.
5. Palmer M. Masters and Slaves: Revisioned Essays in Political Philosophy / Michael Palmer. – Lanham, Md. : Lexington Books, 2010. – 163 p.
6. Schopenhauer A. Mir kak volia I predstavlenie [Elektronnyi resurs] / Arthur Schopenhauer. – Rezhim dostupa : http://dic.academic.ru/dic.nsf/history_of_philosophy/313/MIP. – Zagl. s ekrana. – Data obrashcheniia: 29.11.13.

Savchenko L. G. SCIENTIFIC AND ORGANIZATIONAL ACTIVITY OF ACADEMIC O.M. ONYSHCHENKO: HISTORICAL AND SCIENTIFIC ANALYSIS.

The method of the research is a periodical outline of scientific activity of academic O.M. Onyshchenko in various social and political eras - soviet and current era of sovereign Ukraine. The article reflects research of scientific and organizational activity of academic O.M. Onyshchenko by the subject of research during 1955–2006. It also reflects its historic and sources references, which reflect researches of issues of development of domestic agriculture, rural areas and peasantry in two social and political eras : soviet and independent Ukraine. Studying scientific heritage of academic O.M. Onyshchenko brings us to a very significant conclusion: with a benefit for himself and for agrarian and economic science it was natural for him to have skills, which was nothing else but an internal personal demand to focus on new or less processed issues by other scientists, deepen in their scientific and applied essence and receive original results which expand the frameworks of researched processes and events, enrich them, reveal new directions for research, allow looking into future before other researches can.

Key of words: Agricultural economics, scientific heritage, historiography, scientific activities, research work, publications, methodology.

References

1. Ponad p"yat' desyatylit' u fundamental'niy nauksi. Do 85-richchya vid dnya na-rodzhennya akademika Oleksiya Musiyovycha Onyshchenka /za red.. chlenkor. NANU O.M.Borodinoyi. NAN Ukrayiny, «Instytut ekonomiky ta prohnozuvannya», –K., 2013, –322

Sapitskaya H.M., Zolotar S.A. THE SWISS CONCEPT OF «RÉDUIT SUISSE».

In this article it is present the influence of the defensive concept that relied on fortifications in the Alps to preserve the neutrality of Switzerland in World War II; the history of its creation; and the possibility to use them in the future. It is considered the plan of attack and occupying Switzerland by the Nazi Germany. It have been investigated the principles of military strategy and foreign policy of Switzerland, as well as, this - some almost unknown - factor which, in the author's opinion, played a significant role in containing the III Reich, due to it was right on German southwest border. It is studied the military and propagandistic sides of this fortifications using. Also, it is known the current state of the fortifications and it is forecasted some perspectives of their possible use in the future, as well.

Keywords: Switzerland, Second World War, defense, fortification, neutrality, Réduit Suisse, national redoubt, operation «Tannenbaum».

References

1. Politicheskiy glossariy [Electronic resource] // Access mode: <http://www.politike.ru/dictionary/527/word/neitralitet> - Last access: 2013. – Title from the screen.

2. Istorija fashizma v Zapadnoj Evrope / pod. red. G.S. Filatova. – M.: Nauka. – 1978. – 616 p.

3. Konvencija pro prava i obov'jazki nejtral'nih derzhav ta osib u razi suhoputnoï vijni. Konvencija, Mizhnarodnij dokument vid 18.10.1907. [Electronic resource] // Access mode: http://zakon4.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/995_193. – Last access: 2013. – Title from the screen.

4. Akt shchodo vyznannja ta garantii postijnogo nejtralitetu Shvejcarii ta nedotorkannosti ii terytorii. Avstrija, Francija, Velykobrytanija, Rosija, Portugalija, Prussija; Akt, Mizhnarodnyj dokument vid 08.11.1815. [Electronic resource] // Access mode: http://zakon.rada.gov.ua/go/998_115. – Last access: 2013. – Title from the screen.

5. Deystvuyushcheye mezhdunarodnoye pravo [Text]. Sbornik dokumentov v 3tt. T. 1 / pod red. Yu.M. Kolosova, E.S. Krivchikovoy – M.: Moskovskiy nezavisimiy institut mezhdunarodnogo prava – 1996. – 858 p.

6. Andreas P. Herren, Tannenbaum 1940. A Swiss site with research about the Swiss and German operational planning [Electronic resource] // Access mode: <http://www.schweiz1940.ch/tannen40-en/> – Last access: 2013. – Title from the screen.

7. Konvencija pro prava i obov'jazki nejtral'nih derzhav ta osib u razi suhoputnoï vijni.– Presented text.

8. Swiss Neutrality: Definition and characteristics [Electronic resource] // Access mode: www.eda.admin.ch/sub_dipl/e/home/thema/intl – Last access: 2013. – Title from the screen.

9. The essence of Swiss neutrality [Electronic resource] // Access mode: http://www.eda.admin.ch/etc/medialib/downloads/edazen/topics/intla/cintla.Par.0026.File.tmp/PDF_Haupttext_Neutralitaet_en_06.pdf – Last access: 2013. – Title from the screen.

10. Solomonova S.A. Federalnaya Konstitutsiya Shveytsarii 1848 g. [Tekst] / S. A. Solomonova // Izvestiya VUZov: Pravovedenie: Nauchno-teoreticheskiy zhurnal. – 05/2005. – № 3. – S.163-167 .

11. Swiss Federal Constitution of 1874. [Electronic resource] // Access mode: http://en.wikisource.org/wiki/Swiss_Federal_Constitution_of_1874 - Last access: 2013. – Title from the screen.

12. THE SWISS REPORT: A special study for Western Goals Foundation. [Electronic resource] / Lawrence Patton McDonald, George S. Patton, Lewis W. Walt // Access mode: http://www.constitution.org/mil/swiss_report.htm - Last access: 2013. – Title from the screen.

13. History of Switzerland. Switzerland's Role in World War II [Electronic resource] // Access mode: <http://history-switzerland.geschichte-schweiz.ch/switzerland-second-world-war-ii.html> - Last access: 2013. – Title from the screen.

14. The Parliamentary Services. Resultate der Wahlen des Bundesrats, der Bundeskanzler und des Generals [Electronic resource] // Access mode: <http://www.parlament.ch/d/wahlen-abstimmungen/wahlen-im-parlament/bundesratswahlen/Documents/wa-br-wahlresultate.pdf>. – 86 p. - Last access: 2013. – Title from the screen.

15. Der Sperber vom Gofesberg [Text] // Migros Magasin. - 27 April, 2009. – № 18. – P.20-21.

16. Shveytsariya v planakh Tretego reykh [Electronic resource] // Access mode: <http://topwar.ru/5376-shveytsariya-v-planah-tretego-reyha.html>. – Last access: 2013. – Title from the screen.

17. Kauffmann, J.E. Fortress Europe: European Fortifications of World War II [Text] / Kauffmann, J.E., Jurga, R.M. – Cambridge: Da Capo Press. – 1999. – 430 p.

18. Frish M. Listki iz veshchevogo meshka. Shtiller. Izbrannye proizvedeniya [Tekst] / Maks Frish; Sost.: Ye.A. Katseva; Per.,vstup.st. V. Zatonkiy. – Moskva: Kanon-Press-Ts: Kuchkovo pole, 1998. – 463 s.

19. Kauffmann, J.E. Fortress Europe... Presented book.

20. Dalles A. Taynaya kapitulyatsiya [Electronic resource] // Access mode: <http://scilib.narod.ru/Intel/Dulles/Surrender/capitulation.htm>. – Last access: 2013. – Title from the screen.

21. «Liniya Tobleronov» [Electronic resource] // Access mode: <http://telegrafua.com/social/14065/print/>. – Last access: 2013. – Title from the screen.

22. Klot L. Posledniy shveytsarskiy general [Electronic resource] // Access mode: <http://www.nashagazeta.ch/node/8759>. – Last access: 2013. – Title from the screen.

23. Frish M. Listki iz veshchevogo meshka. – Vkazana pratsya.

24. Swiss Federal Constitution of 1874. – Presented text.

Stefanov J.A. DUBROVNIK REPUBLIC AND ITS ACTIVITIES ON THE TERRITORY OF BULGARIA.

The article reveals the historical development of the Republic of Dubrovnik, as well as its international political activity, which certainly impacted on the religious state of the above areas (generally territory of Bulgaria, but later also border territories in between). The author pays attention to the circumstances of the chronological meaning. Also we can see differences in political and religious life in territory of Republic of Dubrovnik (in time of Turkish invasion, etc). Which damage suffered Republic of Dubrovnik in a consequence of the Turkish invasion? Was that damage as big as in other Slavic countries, which were situated in the same political situation? Which changes in religious life were connected with this?

Key words: Republic of Dubrovnik, Bulgaria, Catholics, Orthodox, Ottoman Empire.

REFERENCES:

1. Freydenberg, M. M. (1984), "Dubrovnik and Ottoman empire", Nauka, Moscow, p. 12.
2. Šišić, F. (1913), "Croatian history I-III, 1906-1913" 3rd ed., Matica hrvatska, Zagreb, p. 503.
3. Freydenberg, M. M. (1984), "Dubrovnik and Ottoman empire", Nauka, Moscow, p. 97.
4. Šišić, F. (1913), "Croatian history", (1906-1913) 3rd ed., Matica hrvatska, Zagreb, p. 503.
5. Zlatarski V.N. (1971), "History of Bulgarian state in the Middle Ages. Part I: History of the First Bulgarian Kingdom. Slavicisation of the country until the fall of the First Empire (852-1018)", Nauka i izkustvo, Sofia, p. 461.
6. Pirivartić S. (1997), "Samuel state. The scope and character", Byzantine Institute Serbian Academy of Science, Belgrade, p. 105.
7. Shishich F. (1928), "The Chronicle of Saint Duklanin", Serbian Academy of Science, Belgrad-Zagreb, p. 331.
8. Šišić, F. (1913), "Croatian history", (1906-1913) 3rd ed., Matica hrvatska, Zagreb, p. 503.
9. Freydenberg, M. M. (1984), "Dubrovnik and Ottoman empire", Nauka, Moscow, p.16.
10. Daskalova, A., Rajkova, M. (2005), "Certificates of Bulgarian kings", Academical publishing house "Marin Drinov", Sofia, p. 30.
11. Iljinskij, G.A. (1911), "Charter of Bulgarian kings", The Synodal printing House, Moscow, pp. 162.
12. Iljinskij, G.A. (1901), "The charter of king Ivan Asen II of Bulgaria" in "News of Russian archeological Institute", Government publishing house, Sofia, part VII, p. 326.
13. Freydenberg, M. M. (1984), "Dubrovnik and Ottoman empire", Nauka, Moscow, pp. 54-55.

14. Mananchikova, N.P. (2002), "Dubrovnik XIII – 1st half XV century. Problems in social and political development and trading", Dissetation, Voronezh, p. 363.
15. Bozhich, I. (1952), "Dubrovnik and Turkey in the fourteenth and fifteenth centuries ", Nauchna knjiga, Belgrad, p. 16.
16. Sakuzov, I. (1935), "Bulgarian trade in the fourteenth century", Pridvorna pechatnica, Sofia, pp. 95-96.
17. Popović, T. (1973), "Turkey and Dubrovnik in the sixteenth century", Srpska književna zadruga, Belgrad, p. 342.
18. Vinaver, V. (1956), "New style policy in Dubrovnik in early seventeenth century" in "Annals of the History Institute in Dubrovnik № 4/5", Dubrovnik, p. 428.
19. Bakshev, P. B. (2001), "Description of Bulgarian Kingdom", IK „Foundation KOM”, Sofia, p. 128.
20. Freydenberg, M. M. (1984), "Dubrovnik and Ottoman empire", Nauka, Moscow, p. 98.
21. Floria, B. N. (2007), "The studies about the History of the Church. Old Russian and Slavic Middle Ages", Moscow, p. 148
22. Bakshev, P. B. (2001), "Description of Bulgarian Kingdom", IK „Foundation KOM”, Sofia, p. 128.

Taranenko O.H. EVOLUTION OF THE THEORY OF AGRICULTURAL INTENSIFICATION AND PLACE OF L.O. SHEPOTKO'S SCIENTIFIC HERITAGE IN IT.

In the article are highlighted stages of evolutionary development of the theory of agricultural intensification and is characterized scientific attribute of L.O. Shepotko in it.

Key words: intensification, agriculture, agricultural economics, land resources, L.O. Shepotko.

References

1. Buzdalov Y.N. Yntensyfykatsyya sel'skokhozyaystvennoho proyzvodstva / Y.N. Buzdalov. – M.: Эkonomyzdat, 1962. – 152 s.
2. Ekonomichna entsyklopediya: u tr'okh tomakh / [redkol.: ... S.V. Mochernyy (vidp.red.) ta in.]. – K.: Vydavnychyy tsestr «Akademiya», 2000 – T.1. - 864 s.
3. Yntensyfykatsyya sotsyalystycheskoy эkonomyky: v pyaty tomakh, shesty knyhakh. T. 4. Kn. 2. Yntensyvnoe razvytye ahropromyshlennoho kompleksa / A.M. Onyshchenko, L.A. Shepot'ko, P.F. Vedenychev y dr.]. – K.: Nauk. dumka, 1990. – 400 s.
4. Instytut arkhivoznavstva (NBU im. V.I. Vernads'koho), f. 360, op. 3, spr. 898, ark.
5. Lenyn V.Y. Polnoe sobranie pochyneny. T.4. / V.Y. Lenyn. – M.: Yzdatel'stvo polytycheskoy lyteratury, 1967. – 565 s.
6. Lenyn V.Y. Polnoe sobranie pochyneny. T.5. / V.Y. Lenyn. – M.: Yzdatel'stvo polytycheskoy lyteratury, 1967. – 550 s.
7. Lenyn V.Y. Polnoe sobranie pochyneny. T.16. / V.Y. Lenyn. – M.: Yzdatel'stvo polytycheskoy lyteratury, 1968. – 697 s.
8. Lenyn V.Y. Polnoe sobranie pochyneny. T.24. / V.Y. Lenyn. – M.: Yzdatel'stvo polytycheskoy lyteratury, 1969. – 567 s.
9. Onyshchenko O.M. Pam'yati Lyudmyly Oleksandrivny Shepot'ko / O.M. Onyshchenko, V.M. Trehobchuk, B.Y. Paskhaver, I.V. Prokopa // Istoriya narodnoho hospodarstva ta ekonomichnoyi dumky Ukrayiny: zb. nauk. pr. - K.: DU «Instytut ekonomiky ta prohnozuvannya NAN Ukrayiny», 2003. – Vyp. 35-36. – S. 311.
10. Panchenko P.P. Ahrarna istoriya Ukrayiny / P.P. Panchenko, Yu.F.Mel'nyk, V.A. Verhunov // Navchal'nyy posibnyk dlya studentiv i vykladachiv sil's'kohospodars'kykh zakladiv osvity I-IV rivniv akredytatsiyi. – K.: Prosvita, 2007. – 532 s.
11. Paskhaver B.Y. Statystycheskyy analiz yntensyfykatsyy sel'skoho khozyaystva / Paskhaver B.Y. – M.: Statystyka, 1969. – 140 s.
12. Prokopa I.V. Shepot'ko Lyudmyla Oleksandrivna: Vcheni ekonomisty-ahraryky / I.V. Prokopa: – K.: Ahrarna nauka, 2001. – S. 458-460. (Seriya «Ukrayins'ki vcheni-ahraryky KhKh stolittya»; kn. 5, ch. 2).
13. Sabluk P. T. Ahrarna ekonomika i polityka v Ukrayini: pidsumky mynuloho ta pohlyady u maybutnye: Naukovo-populyarni narysy u tr'okh tomakh. T.1. / P.T. Sabluk. - K.: Instytut ahrarynoi ekonomiky, 2001. – 432 s.

14. Shepot'ko L.O. Yntensyvnost' y efektyvnost' sel'skokhozyaystvennoho proyzvodstva: metodycheskye voprosy / L.O. Shepot'ko. – M.: Ekonomyka, 1968. – 143 s.
15. Shepot'ko Lyudmyla Oleksandrivna // Zhinky Ukrayiny: Biohraf. entsykl. slov. – K.: Feniks, 2001. – S. 508.
16. Shepot'ko Lyudmyla Oleksandrivna // Imena Ukrayiny: Biohraf. shchorich. – K.:Feniks, 1999. – S. 480.
17. Shepot'ko Lyudmyla Oleksandrivna // Khto ye khto v Ukrayini: Biohraf. slovn. – K.: Feniks, 1997. – S. 383.
18. Efektyvnost' yntensyfykatsyy sel'skoho khozyaystva / V.Y. Ohurtsov, S.V. Rohachev Y.F. Suslov [y dr.]. – M.: Mysl', 1966. – 222 s.
19. Yurchyshyn V.V. Ahrarna polityka v Ukrayini na zlamakh politychnykh epokh: istoryko-sotsial'no-ekonomichni narysy / V.V. Yurchyshyn. – K.: Naukova dumka, 2009. – 366 s.

Fomin A.V. THE RESTORATION OF FUNCTIONING OF PUBLIC MUTUAL FUNDS COLLECTIVE FARMERS SOCIAL SECURITY SYSTEM IN UKRAINE IN THE POSTWAR YEARS (1945 - 1956)

The article explores the reduction of activity of public mutual help funds farmers. The formation of the social security system in rural areas in the Soviet Union started in the 1920s as the rural mutual aid societies and other organizational entities primarily the public level. After the Holodomor of 1932 - 1933 and with the finishing of complete collectivization the social security of collective farmers is regulated by taking by the second All-Union Congress of collective farmers and approval of SNK USSR and CK VKP(b) 17 February 1935. It obliged kolkhoz at a general meeting of members of cooperatives to form social fund to assist the disabled, the elderly, farmers who are temporarily unable to work, needy families of military personnel for the maintenance of kindergartens, orphans. The Fund was formed from the resulting collective farms crops and livestock products in the amount of 2 % from the gross output of the farm. In its decision farms could also set the disabled elderly farmers and labor pension insurance by monthly issuance of food, money, or charge their labor. The size and order of «pensions» (retirement age for eligibility for pension seniority) were determined by the general meeting of the farm, or Assembly of representatives. Typically, pension , destined collective farms, consisting of natural benefits. At the time of Ukraine's liberation from Nazi invaders social security system in rural areas did not exist. It had been established that the process began immediately with the release of Ukraine from nazi invaders. One of the main directions of activity was the helping disabled veterans and orphans. But famine of 1946 - 1947 again virtually eliminated organized social security system in rural areas. An important factor that hindered the recovery of activity «kolhospkas», was the lack of interest in that the peasants , because the needy was negligible. The beginning of 1950s was marked by the new changes - there is an integration of collective farms, after that - a significant increase in the tax burden on farms. Yet the recovery of farm Cass quiikes. However, on the 1956 it had been managed to increase the share of farms covered activities «kolhospkas» to 90%, while the number of farmers who were members of the Cashes only 40%. We must note that the characteristics of Soviet statistics have led to the fact that the date are quite crude and exaggerated. And a decade after the war-ending in many parts kolhospkasy did not have organized, and they provide support was meager. Government efforts to address the problem were inadequate. This was a direct consequence of the social situation of the collective farmers in the post-war Soviet state, who were in a state of serfs, second-class citizens and the economic situation of collective and state farm system that had become a source of funding for the development of heavy industry, assistance to the countries of the socialist camp . System Restore Cass Public Mutual farmers and their ability to pay became a secondary objective of government agencies. Stalinism in the social welfare of the collective farmers, the main manifestation of which was the withdrawal of social problems of farmers beyond the attention of the state, the state welfare system has undergone fundamental changes only with the reforms of 1964.

Keywords: cash public mutual help of farmers, welfare assistance, post-war reconstruction.

REFERENCES

1. Istorija Ukrai'ns'koi' RSR. – Tom 8: Radjans'ka Ukrai'na v period zmicnennja socializmu i postupovogo perehodu do komunizmu (1945—70-i roky). – Kn. 1: Ukrai'ns'ka RSR v period zmicnennja socializmu (1945—50-i roky) / Red. kol.: A.V. Lyholat (vidp. red.), M.P. Kim, B.P. Kovalevs'kyj, S.V. Kul'chyc'kyj, Ju.O. Kurnosov, I.M. Makovijchuk, V.F. Panibud'laska, P.P. Panchenko, M.R. Pljushh (vidp. sekr), A.V. Sancevych, A.D. Skaba, P.S. Sohan', Je.P. Talan, V.P. Chugajov; AN URSSR. Inst-t istorii'. – K.: Naukova dumka, 1979. – 392 s.
2. Kuven'ova O.F. Gromads'kyj pobut ukrai'ns'kogo seljanstva. Istorychnyj etnografichnyj narys / O.F. Kuven'ova. – K.: Naukova dumka, 1966. – 134 s.
3. Myhalkevych V.N. Socyal'noe obespechenye kolhoznykov / V.N. Myhalkevych. – M.: Rossel'hozyzdat, 1970. – 38 s.
4. Panchenko P.P. Razvytye sel'skogo hozjajstva Ukraynskoj SSSR 1959 – 1980 / P.P. Panchenko. – K.: «Naukova dumka», 1980. – 288 s.
5. Gavrylov V.M. Social'ne stanovyshe sil'skogo naselennja u 1943 – 1953 rr. (za materialamy oblasti Pivnichnogo Livoberezhzhja Ukrai'ny): dys... kand. ist. nauk: 07.00.01 / Gavrylov V.M.; Chernigivs'kyj derzh. pedagogichnyj un-t im. T.G.Shevchenka. – Chernigiv, 2004. – 265 s.
6. Gordijenko G.M. Social'ne zabezpechennja invalidiv Vitchyznjanoi' vijny v URSSR (1941 - 1950 rr.): dys... kand. ist. nauk : 07.00.01 / Gordijenko G.M.; Kyi'v. nac. un-t im. T. Shevchenka. – K., 2010. – 237 ark.
7. Danylenko Viktor. Sproby «socializacii» radjans'koi' ekonomiky v roky hrushhivs'koi' «vidlygy» (1955 – 1965 rr.) / V.M. Danylenko // Ukrai'na HH st.: kul'tura, ideologija, polityka. – K.: Instytut istorii' Ukrai'ny, 2011. – №16. – S. 5 – 20.
8. Kagal'na M.V. Material'ne zabezpechennja seljanstva URSSR u period hrushhivs'koi' «vidlygy» kriz' pryizmu povsjakdennja (1953 – 1964 rr.) / M.V. Kagal'na // Arhiv Ukrai'ny. – K., 2013. – № 2. – S. 70 – 78.
8. Istorija ukrai'ns'kogo seljanstva: narysy: V 2 t. / vidp. red. V.A. Smolij, NAN Ukrai'ny, In-t istorii' Ukrai'ny. – K.: Naukova dumka, 2006. T. 2 / O.V. Androshhuk [ta in.]. – K.: Naukova dumka, 2006. – 652 s.
9. Povojenna Ukrai'na: narysy social'noi' istorii' (druga polovyna 1940-h – seredyna 1950-h rr.): kol. monogr.: u 3 ch. / P. Bondarchuk; vidp. red. V.M. Danylenko; Nac. akad. nauk Ukrai'ny, In-t istorii' Ukrai'ny. – K.: In-t istorii' Ukrai'ny Nac. akad. nauk Ukrai'ny, 2010. – (Z istorii' povsjakdennogo zhyttja v Ukrai'ni : serija monografichnyh vydan'). Ch. 3. – 2010. – 336 s.
10. Ekonomichna istorija Ukrai'ny: Istoryko-ekonomichne doslidzhennja: v 2 t. / [red. rada: V. M. Lytvyn (golova), G. V. Borjak, V. M. Gejec' ta in.; vidp. red. V. A. Smolij; avt. kol.: T. A. Balabushevych, V. D. Baran, V. K. Baran ta in.]. NAN Ukrai'ny. Instytut istorii' Ukrai'ny. – K.: Nika-Centr, 2011. – T. 2. – 608 s.
11. Kovpak L.V. Najblyzhcha istorija: Ukrai'na 1945 – 2000 rr. / L. V. Kovpak. – K.: Nash chas, 2007. – 248 s.
12. Kovpak L.V. Social'no-pobutovi umovy zhyttja naselennja Ukrai'ny v drugij polovyni XX st. (1945 – 2000 rr.) / NAN Ukrai'ny. In-t istorii' Ukrai'ny. – K.: In-t istorii' Ukrai'ny, 2003. – 250 s.

13. Sharpatyj V.G. Stanovlennja ta funkcionuvannja systemy social'nogo zabezpechennja v Ukrai'ns'kij RSR v 1920-30-h rr.: istorychnyj aspekt: avtoref. dys... d-ra ist. nauk: 07.00.01 / Sharpatyj V.G.; Chernivec'kyj nacional'nyj un-t im. Jurija Fed'kovycha. - Chernivci, 2007. - 32 s.
14. Sharpatyj V.G. Social'ne zabezpechennja v URSR (20-30-ti roky HH st.) / V.G. Sharpatyj. – K.: Nika-Centr, 2006. – 268 s.
15. Shvydkyj V.P. Social'ni vidhylennja jak chynnyk strukturnyh zmin ukrai'ns'kogo sociumu drugoi' polovyny HH stolittja / V.P. Shvydkyj // Ukrai'na HH st.: Kul'tura, ideologija, polityka. – Vyp. 9. – K., 2005.
16. Shvydkyj V.P. Brodjazhnyctvo j zhebractvo jak elementy social'nogo zhyttja v Ukrai'ni u pershij polovyni 1950-h rr. / V.P. Shvydkyj // Ukrai'ns'kyj istorychnyj zhurnal. – 2007. – №1. – S. 149 – 169.
17. Vasyl' Shvydkyj. Deviantni projavy v ukrai'ns'komu povojennomu suspil'stvi // Povojenna Ukrai'na: narysy social'noi' istorii' (druga polovyna 1940-h – seredyna 1950-h rr.): Kolektyvna monografija/ Vidp. red. V.M. Danylenko: U 3-h chastynah. – Ch 3. – K.: Instytut istorii' Ukrai'ny NAN Ukrai'ny, 2010. – S. 149 – 227.
18. Shvydkyj V.P. Golod 1946 – 1947 rr. jak chynnyk splesku deviantnyh javyshh v Ukrai'ni / V.P. Shvydkyj // Ukrai'ns'kyj istorychnyj zhurnal. - № 1. – 2010. – S. 142 – 164.
19. Perehrest I.V. Medyko-sanitarni naslidky Velykoi' Vitchyznjanoi' vijny dlja naselennja Ukrai'ny ta i'h likvidacija u period vidbudovy (1943-1950 rr.): dys... kand. ist. nauk: 07.00.01 / Perehrest I.V.; Cherkas'kyj derzh. tehnologichnyj un-t. – Cherkasy, 2007. - 291 ark.
20. Isajkina O.D. Pobut i dozvillja mis'kogo naselennja Ukrai'ny v povojennyj period (1945 – 1955 rr.): avtoref. dys... kand. ist. nauk: 07.00.01 / O.D. Isajkina; Perejaslav-Hmel'nyc'kyj derzh. pedagogichnyj un-t im. Grygorija Skovorody. – Perejaslav-Hmel'nyc'kyj, 2005. – 23 ark.
21. Kas'janova N.M. Borot'ba z bezprytul'nistju ta bezdogljadnistju v Donbasi (1943 – 1953 rr.): avtoref. dys... kand. ist. nauk / N.M. Kas'janova; Donec. nac. un-t. – Donec'k, 2010. – 19 s.
22. Ukrai'na kriz' viky. U 13-ty tt. – K.: Al'ternatyvy, 1998–1999. – T. 13: Baran V.K., Danylenko V.M. Ukrai'na v umovah systemnoi' kryzy (1946–1980-i rr.) / NAN Ukrai'ny. Instytut istorii' Ukrai'ny. – K.: Al'ternatyvy, 1999. – 304 s.
23. Jankovs'ka Oksana. Reformy URSR v social'nij sferi v seredyni HH st.. // Ukrai'na HH st.: kul'tura, ideologija, polityka. – K.: Instytut istorii' Ukrai'ny NAN Ukrai'ny, 2012. - № 17. – S. 123-140.
24. Central'nyj Derzhavnyj arhiv gromads'kyh ob'jednan' Ukrai'ny (dali – CDAGO Ukrai'ny), f. 1, op. 30, spr. 3899, ark. 68-72 .
25. CDAGO Ukrai'ny. – F. 1. – Op. 23. – Spr. 4103.
26. CDAGO Ukrai'ny. – Tam samo. – Spr. 4178.
28. CDAGO Ukrai'ny. – Tam samo. – Spr. 4741.
29. CDAGO Ukrai'ny. – Tam samo. – Spr. 4934.
30. Tam samo. – Op. 24. – Spr. 116.
31. CDAGO Ukrai'ny. , f. 1, op. 31, spr. 596, 85 ark.

32. Central'nyj derzhavnyj arhiv vyshhyh organiv vlady ta upravlinnja Ukrainy (dali – CDAVO Ukrainy), f. 348, op. 3, spr. 138, ark. 57 – 58.
33. CDAVO Ukrainy, f. 348, op. 3, spr. 31, ark. 20.
34. CDAVO Ukrainy, f. 348, op. 3, spr. 85, ark. 2-4.
35. CDAVO Ukrainy, f. 348, op. 3, spr. 294, ark. 41-44.
36. CDAVO Ukrainy, f. 348, op. 3, spr. 384, ark. 91 – 92.
37. CDAVO Ukrainy, f. 348, op. 3, spr. 595, 39 ark.
38. CDAVO Ukrainy, f. 348, op. 3, spr. 716, 42 ark.
39. CDAVO Ukrainy, f. 348, op. 3, spr. 778, 85 ark.
40. CDAGO Ukrainy, f. 1, op. 30, spr. 3520, 119 ark.
41. CDAGO Ukrainy, f. 1, op. 24, spr. 3111, 148 ark.

Chernov B.A. FORMATION OF NATIONAL EDUCATION IN THE PERIOD OF THE UKRAINIAN NATIONAL COUNCIL (MARCH 1917TH - APRIL 1918TH).

The construction of National Education in the period of Ukrainian National and Semografic revolution is showed, when it was founded of Ukrainian Central Council and it founded of the highest executive government bodies is «General Secretariat», the Ukrainian People's Republic was proclaimed in November of 1917th, and in January 1918th. UCC declared of independence; the problems are discovered that contributed and hindered of the development of education; the means of decisions about the new national school is showed, of liquidation the different schools, of gratuity education, ensuring pupils to new content of textbooks, obligatory of introduction of courses to the history and geography of Ukraine. The especial attention is paid of carrying out the first and the second of Ukrainian pedagogical congresses, the development of new Ukrainian educational establishments, preparation and retraining of Ukrainian personnel, Ukrainization of higher and educational establishments with obligatory pedagogical tact to national minorities.

Key words: Ukrainian Central Council, Ukrainian People's Republic, Rounders, pedagogical congresses, development of national education, ukrainization, uniformity of the school.

References

1. Aleksyuk A. M. Zagal'ni metodi navchannya v shkoli / A. M. Aleksyuk. – K.: Rad. shk., 1973. – 265 s.

1a. Bereziv's'ka L. D. Reformuvannya shkil'noï osviti v Ukraïni u KHKH st.: monografiya / L.D. Bereziv's'ka. – K.: Bogdanova A. M., 2008. – 406 s.

2. Vas'kovich G. SHkil'nitstvo na Ukraïni (1905-1920). Rozdil 2. SHkil'nitstvo v Ukraïns'kij natsional'nij derzhavi (1917-1920) / G. Vas'kovich // Mandrivets'. – 1995. – № 3. – 3-41.

3. Verstyuk V. Ukraïns'ka Narodna Respublika / V. Verstyuk // Ukraïna: politichna istoriya. KHKH – pochatok KHKH! st.; [Redrada: V. M. Litvin (golova) ta in. Redkol.: V. A. Smolij, YU. A. Levenets' (spivgolovi) ta in.]. – K.: Parlaments'ke vid-vo, 2007. – S. 265-312.

4. Verstyuk V. F. Ukraïna vid najdavnishikh chasiv do s'ogodennya: khronologichnij dovidnik / V. F. Verstyuk, O. M. Dzyuba, V. F. Neprintsev. – K.: Nauk. dumka, 1995. – 688 s.

5. Istoriya Ukraïni ta ïi derzhavnosti: Navch. posib.- Vidannya 3-te, pereroblene i dopovnene. – L'viv: Vid-vo «Beskid Bit», 2005. – 368 s.

6. Kurilo V. M. Osvita Ukraïni i naukovu-tekhnichnij ta sotsial'nij progres: istoriya, dosvid, uroki / V. M. Kurilo, V. P. SHepot'ko. – K.: «Demiurg», 2006. – 432 s.

6a. Reent O. P. Ukraïna mizh svitovimi vijnami (1914-1939). Podiï. Lyudi. Dokumenti: Narisi istoriï: Navch. Posib. / O. P. Reent, I. A. Kolyada. – K.: SHkola, 2004. – 544 s.

7 Rozvitok narodnoï osviti i pedagogichnoï dumki na Ukraïni (KH-poch. - KHKH st.): narisi; [redkol.: M. D. YArmachenko (vidp. red), N. P. Kalenichenko (zast. vidp. red.), S. U. Goncharenko ta in.]. – K.:Rad. shk., 1991. – 384 s.

8. Rozovik D. F. Vizvol'na borot'ba ukraïns'kogo narodu u 1917-1920 rokakh / D. F. Rozovik // Istoriya Ukraïni vid najdavnishikh chasiv do s'ogodennya. Zb. dokumentiv i materialiv; [za zag. red. A. P. Kotsura, N. V. Teres. – K.-CHernivtsi: Knigi – KHKH1, 2008. – S. 507-594.

9. Siropolko S. Istoriya osviti v Ukraïni / S. Siropolko. – K.: Nauk. dumka, 2001. – 912 s.

10. Skoropads'kij P. Spogadi. Kinets' 1917-gruden' 1918; [golovnij red.. YA. Pelens'kij]; / Pavlo Skoropads'kij. – K.-Filadel'fiya, 1995. – 493.

11. Soldatenko V. Revolyutsijni protsesi v Ukraïni pislya povalennya samoderzhavstva / V. Soldatenko // Ukraïna: politichna istoriya. KHKH – pochatok KHKH1 st.; [Redrada: V. M. Litvin (golova) ta in. Redkol.: V. A. Smolij, YU. A. Levenets' (spivgolovi) ta in.]. – K.: Parlaments'ke vid-vo, 2007. – S. 225-264.

12. Trigubenko V. Prosvititel', derzhavnij diyach / V. Trigubenko, T. Kucher // Svitlo. – 1996. – № 2. – S. 62-66.

13. Chernov B. O. Problemi rozvitku natsional'noï osviti v Ukraïni: 1917-1920 rr. / B. O.Chernov // Rozvitok osviti v Ukraïni (II pol. KH1KH – poch. KHKH st.); [zb. nauk. prats'; nauk. red. O. V. Sukhomlins'ki; vidp. red. D. S. Mazokha]. – K.: Institut pedagogiki APN Ukraïni, 1995. – S. 99-107.

14. Chernov B. O. Rozvitok natsional'noï osviti v dobu Get'manshhini – Ukraïns'koï Derzhavi / B. O. CHernov // Istorichni zapiski: zb. nauk. prats'; [Gol. red. V. P. Mikhajlik. – Lugans'k: Vid-vo SNU im. V. Dalya. – Vip. 30. – S. 191-198.

15. YAnevs'kij D. Vazhkij shlyakh do svobodi / D. YAnevs'kij // Nauka i suspil'stvo. – 1992. - № 2. – S. 16-19

Sharin A.V. THE INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT OF UKRAINE'S SOUTHERN REGION IN THE 60'S OF THE XX CENTURY.

The article highlights the socio-economic processes in the south of the USSR in the 60's of the twentieth century, namely in Kherson, Mykolaiv and Odesa regions. Development of economy based on policy planning and conducting reforms by the Soviet leadership.

We characterize the period of history that is not enough researched by scientists. In view of the presence of certain contradictions, in the evaluation of achievements in those years in Soviet and modern Ukrainian historical science.

We analyze the socio-economic processes these period, because in a great measure the level of economic development, and accordingly the region. This is the basis, which determine the indices of prosperity, life safety, education and culture of population.

There is the analysis of socio-economic development of the southern regions, in the context of coverage of the situation as in the Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republic and the Soviet Union in general in the article.

Keywords: industry, South Ukrainian region, reform, legislative plans.

References

1. Aksjutin Ju.V. Hrushhevskaja «ottepel'» i obshhestvennyye nastroyeniya v SSSR v 1953 - 1964 gg./ Ju.V. Aksjutin - M., ROSSPJeN, 2004. - 488 s.
2. Enciklopedija narodnogo gospodarstva Ukraïns'koï RSR [Tekst]. T. 3: Mik-Rob. - K., 1971. - 610 s.
3. Enciklopedija narodnogo gospodarstva Ukraïns'koï RSR [Tekst]. T. 4: Rov-Ja. - K., 1971. - 593 s.
4. Narodne gospodarstvo Ukraïns'koï RSR v 1970 roci [Tekst] : statistichnij shhorichnik. - K. : Statistika, 1971. - 565 s.
5. Litvin V.M. Ukraïna u drugomu povoennomu desjatilitti (1956-1965) / V.M. Litvin. - K.: Vid. dim «Li-Terra», 2004. - 272 s.
6. Kul'chic'kij S.V. Sprobi reform (1956-1964) // UIZh . - 1998. - № 4. - S. 92-95.
7. Narodnoe hozjajstvo Nikolaevskoj oblasti. Statisticheskij sbornik. - Nikolaev.:1962. – 166 s.
8. Narodnoe hozjajstvo Nikolaevskoj oblasti. Statisticheskij sbornik. – Odessa.: Majak, 1967. - 183 s.
9. Narodnoe hozjajstvo Nikolaevskoj oblasti. Statisticheskij sbornik. – Odessa.: Majak, 1970. - 137 s.
10. Narodnoe hozjajstvo Nikolaevskoj oblasti, za gody 8 i 9 pjatiletki. Statisticheskij sbornik. - Odessa.: Majak, 1977. – 128 s.
11. Narodnoe hozjajstvo Odesskoj oblasti. Statisticheskij sbornik. Odessa, 1973. - 215 s.
12. Osnovnye pokazateli razvitija narodnogo hozjajstva Nikolaevskoj oblasti. - Nikolaev.:1966. - 66 s.
13. HH-j s#ezd KPSS (14-25 fevralja 1956 goda): Stenograficheskij otchet. . - M., 1959. - T. 1-2. - 111 s.

14. HHI-j (vneocherednoj) s#ezd KPSS (27 janvarja - 5 fevralja 1959 goda): Stenograficheskiy otchet. - M., 1959. - T. 1-2. - 514s.

15. Istorija mist i sil Ukraïns'koï RSR. Mikolaïvs'ka oblast' / [uporjad. Bazhan M. P., Bilogurov M. K., Bilodid I. K., Gudzenko P. P., Derev'jankin T. I., Kompaniec' I. I., Kondufor Ju. Ju., Korolivs'kij S. M., Koshik O. K., Mitjukov O.G., Nazarenko I. D., Ovcharenko P. M., Pil'kevich S. D., Remezovs'kij J. D., Slabeev I. S., Cilujko K. K.; golova redkolegii Tron'ko P. T.] - K.: Golovna redakcija URE AN URSS, 1971. - 772 s.

16. Istorija mist i sil Ukraïns'koï RSR. Odes'ka oblast'. / [uporjad. Bazhan M. P., Bilogurov M. K., Bilodid I. K., Gudzenko P. P., Derev'jankin T. I., Kompaniec' I. I., Kondufor Ju. Ju., Korolivs'kij S. M., Mitjukov O. G., Nazarenko I. D., Ovcharenko P. M., Pil'kevich S. D., Remezovs'kij J. D., Skaba A. D. Slabeev I. S., Cilujko K.K., Shevchenko F. P.; golova redkolegii Tron'ko P. T.] – K.: Golovna redakcija URE AN URSS, 1969. - 911 s.

17. Istorija mist i sil Ukraïns'koï RSR. Hersons'ka oblast'. / [uporjad. Bazhan M. P., Bilogurov M. K., Bilodid I. K., Gudzenko P. P., Derev'jankin T. I., Kompaniec' I.I., Kondufor Ju. Ju., Korolivs'kij S. M., Mitjukov O. G., Nazarenko I. D., Ovcharenko P. M., Pil'kevich S. D., Remezovs'kij J. D., Skaba A. D. Slabeev I. S., Cilujko K.K., Shevchenko F. P.; golova redkolegii Tron'ko P.T.] - K.: Golovna redakcija URE AN URSS, 1971.

Sheterlyk T.N. COMMUNICATION DEVELOPMENT IN 1917 – 1927.

The article analyzes the stages of development and operation of signaling and communication in the 20-30s of the twentieth century. The role of outstanding engineers railwaymen who have made significant contribution to the construction of the railway technical base.

Keywords: telegraph, telephone, switch, telecommunications manager.

References

1. Soroko V. I., Razumovskij B. A. Apparatura zheleznodorozhnoj avtomatiki i telemehaniki: Spravochnik. V 2-h t. 2-e izd., pererab. i dop. — M.: Transport, 1981. – 399 s.
2. Kogan D.A. Jetkin Z.A. Novaja apparatura jelektropitanija zheleznodorozhnoj avtomatiki. M.: Transport, 1978. –184 s.
3. Aksjonenko N.E., Pavlov E.V. i dr. Razvitie zheleznodorozhnogo transporta Rossii i Sovetskogo Sojuza. T. 2: 1917–1945 gg. – SPb, 1997. – 416s.
4. Neugasov N.M., Novikov M.A., Petrov A.F. Proektirovanie avtomaticheskoy avtoblokirovki na zheleznodorozhnom transporte. M.: Transport, 1970. – 280 s.
5. Soroko V.I., Razumovskij B.A. Aparatura zheleznodorozhnoj avtomatiki i telemehaniki. M.: Transport, 1976. – 704 s.

Yurchak E. V. CULTURE OF SALVIA SCLAREA L. IN RESEARCH UKRAINIAN SCIENTIFIC-ALLELOPATY L. D. YURCHAK

In the article the research activities L. D. Yurchak, in relation to a comprehensive study of aromatic culture – Salvia present, in the context of agro-ecological approach to agriculture. After years of experiments based on allelopaty factor, scientist have developed a new agricultural techniques of growing sage to produce environmentally friendly raw materials in the new zone of introduce - steppes of Ukraine. The influence of Salvia on soil fertility was studied; investigated allelopaty features of Salvia at different stages of vegetation, allelopaty features of sage oil, its physiological and ecological role, stubbly residues and waste.

Based on the results of research, L. D. Yurchak published monographs and recommendations for the cultivation of sage, developed the recipe and put into production liqueur «Shavliya» and balm «Tcilushchyj» and assured aromatic raw vodka special «Grafaska».

Key words: L. D. Yurchak, Salvia sclarea L., allelopathy, soil fertility, raw materials, manufacturing application.

References

1. Vony buduvaly Sad : biogr. dovid. / ukl.: N. V. Čuvikina, S. V. Klymenko – K. : Cukor Ukrainy, 2009. – 172 s.
2. Jordanov D. Fitoterapija. Lečenje lekarstvennymi travami / D. Jordanov, P. Nikolov, A. Bojčinov – Sofija : Medicina i fizkultura, 1970. – 342 s.
3. Daviduk L. P. Svobodnye aminokisloty nekotoryh vidov semejstva gubocvetnyh / L. P. Daviduk, B. A. Vinogradova // Ohrana sredy i racionalnogo ispolzovanija rastitelnyh resursov. – M. : Nauka, 1976. – C. 188 – 189.
4. Rahimova I. V. Izučenje antimikrobnih svojstv četyreh vidov šalfeja / I. V. Rahimova, N. Z. Alimhodžaeva // Fitoncidy : biol. značenje, svojstva, primenenie. – K. : Nauk. dumka, 1973. – S. 36 – 37.
5. Fitoncidy v ergonomike / A. M. Grodzinskij, N. M. Makarčuk, J. S. Leščinskaja [i dr.]. – K. : Nauk. dumka, 1986. – 188 s.
6. Masličnye i efiromasličnye kulture / red. G. A. Sarneckiy – K.: Urožaj, 1983. – 152 s. – (Biblioteka agronoma).
7. Rekomendacii po vozdeľyvaniju i uborke šalfeja muskatnogo v lesostepnoj zone USSR / podgot. : L. D. Jurčak, G. A. Pobirčenko. – K. : 1990. – 7 s.
8. Jurčak L. D. Kultura šalfeja muskatnogo v Lesostepi Ukrainy / L. D. Jurčak, G. A. Pobirčenko. – K. : Nauk. dumka, 1997. – 166 s.